

The Kingston Daily Freeman

First in News

Local, National, Foreign
Ulster County's Leading
Advertising Medium

Taxpayers Show Greatest Clamor Against Spending

More Than 50 Speakers Are
Scheduled, With Twice
That Number Expected to
Make Bid

Education Listed Conference on Education's Costs Turns Spotlight on State

Albany, N. Y., Feb. 5 (AP)—Increasing demands from taxpayers for speaking time at next Monday's public hearings on the proposed \$396,700,000 state budget presaged today the largest anti-spending clamor in capitol history.

Legislative leaders disclosed that taxpayer groups, calling for cuts in appropriations and elimination of a recommended \$15,000,000 income tax increase, already have scheduled more than 50 speakers with twice that number expected to make requests before the Friday deadline on applications.

Legislators' predictions of an attendance at the public hearing exceeding last year's record crowd of about 6,000, came amid these other legislative developments: Report by a legislative financial authority that any substantial budget cut depends on elimination of some state services.

Temporary loss of the Senate republican majority standing due to illness of three of their members.

In Assembly Chamber

All speakers at the budget hearing will speak in the large assembly chamber and amplifiers will be put in the Senate chamber, corridors and Senate lobby.

Assemblyman Abbott Low Moffat, Republican chairman of the ways and means committee and a leader in cutting the 1939 budget from \$415,000,000 to \$391,000,000, announced the state government program is "as low as is consistent."

"I hope," he said, "that many of those who advocate a reduction in the state budget will discuss those services which, in their opinion, are not essential for the state longer to maintain."

Because of illness of three of the 27 Senate Republicans, Major J. Desmond and Arthur L. Swartz, those absentees left the Senate majority lacking two of the necessary 26 votes to pass a party measure, party chiefs expected the house to dispose of only minor and non-controversial bills during the week.

Group Studying Education

Albany, N. Y., Feb. 5 (AP)—The Citizens and Taxpayers' Conference on the Quality and Cost of Public Education sought today a way towards improved education reduced cost.

Herwin K. Hart, president of the New York State Economic Council, one of the sponsoring organizations, announced, that, while we want the best possible education in New York state, the cost should be lower.

Hart listed the figures as: New York \$146.90 per pupil; Massachusetts, \$107.28; Pennsylvania, \$107.28; Connecticut, \$98.21 and Ohio, \$91.21.

The group opened a conference session this afternoon.

Treasury Receipts

Washington, Feb. 5 (AP)—The situation of the Treasury Department's receipts for the week ending Feb. 3, 1940, was \$28,463,782.84. Expenditures for the week ending Feb. 3, 1940, were \$38,374,342.33. Net balance, \$2,912,452.10. Working balance, \$1,580,067,075.99. Customs receipts for month \$2,100,426.56. Receipts for fiscal year (July 1) \$1,879,004.02. Expenditures \$3,396,121.73. Excess of expenditures \$2,439,027,117.77. Gross debt \$2,125,412,661.20. Increase over previous day \$7,213,818.10. Gold sets \$17,947,550,933.24.

Constitutionality Upheld

Philadelphia, Feb. 5 (AP)—The constitutionality of Philadelphia's 1½ per cent tax on wages as upheld today by the state supreme court. The decision affirmed a lower court ruling which smacked an attack on the levy brought by Mrs. Jennie Dole, shirt factory worker, with the support of CIO unions. The tax, affecting residents and non-residents to earn a living in Philadelphia, designated to raise \$18,000,000 a balance the 1940 budget. It came effective the first of the year.

Central Business Meeting

There will be a regular meeting of the Central Business Men's Association Tuesday, starting at 8 o'clock in the Y. M. C. A. Full details of the "Boost Central roadway" will be announced, and other business concerning the central portion of the city will be discussed.

Soviet Bombing Brings Terror To Two Cities

Finns Say Attacks Against Karelian
Defense Lines Have Failed Again;
Finland Reports 40 Civilians
Are Killed in Night Raids

(By The Associated Press)
Night air raids by Soviet warplanes have brought terror and severe damage to two Finnish cities, Turku and Viipuri.

Fires burned throughout the night after sweeping air attacks but the Finns, reporting Russian raids had occurred for the past few nights behind the lines, reiterated their intention of stiffened resistance against the invaders.

Pounding attacks against Finland's Karelian Isthmus defense lines have failed anew, the Finns said, and resulted in 1,000 Russian casualties at Summa and "heavy" losses at Muolaa.

Finland reported 40 civilians were killed and 50 wounded Saturday at the start of a week-end which saw successive waves of Russian planes across the Finnish frontier. Finns claimed to have shot down eleven of the machines.

In Europe's other war, the main activity was at sea where German aircraft struck three times last week against merchant ships off the British coast.

Germany said 14 ships were sunk Saturday in raids which cost three German planes.

Britain acknowledged ten ships had been attacked and at least one sunk, but declared the German claims were "absurd." Principal German object seemed to be disruption of convoys by which the British have attempted to safeguard their own vessels and those of neutral nations engaged in trade with the allies.

The western front remained quiet. Britain devoted attention to speeding up home industry and to solution of India's problems as ways of helping win the war.

In Tokyo, France added her protest to that of the United States against Japanese air raids on the Kuning-Hanoi railway line. The United States charged such attacks "inconveniences" Americans living in Chungking, the Chinese capital which uses the railway as its main outlet to French Indo-China.

Finns Declare Raids Doomed
Helsinki, Feb. 5 (AP)—A new Russian practice, night air raids on Finland's blacked-out cities, was described defiantly today by Finns as a doomed effort to break their morale.

The air attacks continued today and an official announcement said Swedish ambulances were struck but damage was negligible and there were no casualties among the ambulance workers.

The night forays, a phase of intensifying Soviet air warfare, developed during an unrelenting Red army land offensive which, so far, has found the Mannerheim line impregnable.

In another futile attempt to break through Karelian Isthmus defenses at Summa, 20 miles south of Viipuri, Finns said yesterday, the Russians lost more than 1,000 men. "Heavy" Soviet losses also were reported at Muolaa, on the same front.

Two of Finland's main cities, meanwhile, were hard hit by Russian air raiders. Bomb-ignited fires burned through the night in the seaport of Turku and in Viipuri, a city of about 73,000 population at the head of the Gulf of Finland. Explosives rained down from shortly after dawn until far in the night.

For the past few nights Red army planes have been flying far behind the Finnish lines. Finns, charging the Russians bombed at random on these flights, reported one of the heaviest raids last night on villages and farms near Lake Saimaa.

Misses fell throughout the dark hours, they said. Commenting that there was nothing in the area except agriculture, they called the raids a deliberate effort to terrorize the population.

"Little do our neighbors understand us, if they think what is happening will scare us into submission," declared one Finnish editor. "It is possible it will only make us fight harder."

Among the buildings reduced to ruins at Viipuri was the city's 17th Century cathedral, famed for its stained glass windows, art treasures and one of the largest organs in Europe.

Although Finland's air force attempted to combat the invading bombers, and was reported to have shot down 11 planes, wave after wave of Russian bombers droned across the Finnish interior over the week-end. The Finns reported 40 civilians killed and 50 wounded Friday, but total casualties were not known.

(The Russian high command communique reported "Soviet aviation made reconnoitering and bombing flights" yesterday, and that infantry clashes had occurred north of Lake Ladoga. It said ground activity was "chiefly" scouting, however.)

A Finnish communique said the Russians failed to pierce the Manner line.

Bernard Kozlowski Held for Grand Jury Charged With Attempting to Blow Up Sister by Exploding Dynamite Sticks

Lake Placid Skier
Wins State Slalom
Title at Phoenicia

Dean Anson Negotiates
Key Simpson Slope in
1:53.1; Tom Clement Is
Second

Thousand Attend
Crowd Is Considered Very
Good; Winner Is Only
17 Years Old

Phoenicia, N. Y., Feb. 4—Dean Anson of Lake Placid finished ahead of 50 other contestants in the New York State Slalom Championship here today on the Simpson Memorial Slope. He came down the fast, almost ice-packed run in one minute 53.1 seconds, edging out three other men who came through the final gate in less than two minutes.

Thomas Clement, of the Amateur Club, New York city, placed second in one minute 56.3 seconds and trailing him were Paul R. Massey of the Interstate Club who was timed at 1:51.1 and Jack Wilkins of Lake Placid clocked at 1:57.3.

A crowd estimated at 1,000 for the day saw this first major slalom for this resort. The first run started at 9:30 a. m. and finished shortly after noon. Thirty skiers left before the final try at 1 o'clock and finished at 2:30 o'clock.

Percy T. Olton of New York city was in charge of the race and the course of 20 gates was laid out by Heinz Krebs of New York. Flags were changed for the second try to make a faster run.

The crowd was considered exceptionally large considering the fact that no ski train came up from New York. Traffic and parking was handled by Sergeant James Cunningham of the state police and Troopers Walter Keefe, Ray Dunn and Robert Winkley.

Anson who is only 17 years old came down the 1,400-foot descent with a speed and abandon which made his finish look uncertain. He was clocked at 1:01.2 in the first attempt. His next try was also recklessly fast and he traversed the shorter set-up in 52 seconds.

John Lane McGrath of the Phoenicia Ski Club had the crowd with him in his first try at a major event. He came down the run in an average time of 2:49.6, making the first run in 1:24 and the second in 1:25.6. Young McGrath placed 23rd in the scoring.

Tommy Clement, former Williams captain and present amateur S. C. champion, who was sixth in the opening round, trailed Anson by two-tenths of a second in the final for the runner-up place.

Another 17-year-old Lake Placid youth, trailed only by four-tenths of a second for third place honors to place fourth in the scoring.

A steep pitch near the top leading into a V-shaped gully, handicapped most of the runners. Greater speed was permitted after the qualifying round when the course was made steeper.

Most of the crowd remained throughout the morning and afternoon runs, although many of the spectators came and went in their cars throughout the day. Despite the difficult snow conditions no injuries were reported.

Miss Petra Schertler, of the (Continued on Page 10)

Ellis Parker, Sr., Dies in Prison But Pardon Still Will Be Sought

Lewistown, Pa., Feb. 5 (AP)—The presidential pardon sought for Ellis Parker, Sr., famed small town detective who went to prison in a sequel to the Lindbergh baby kidnapping case, will be a posthumous one if granted.

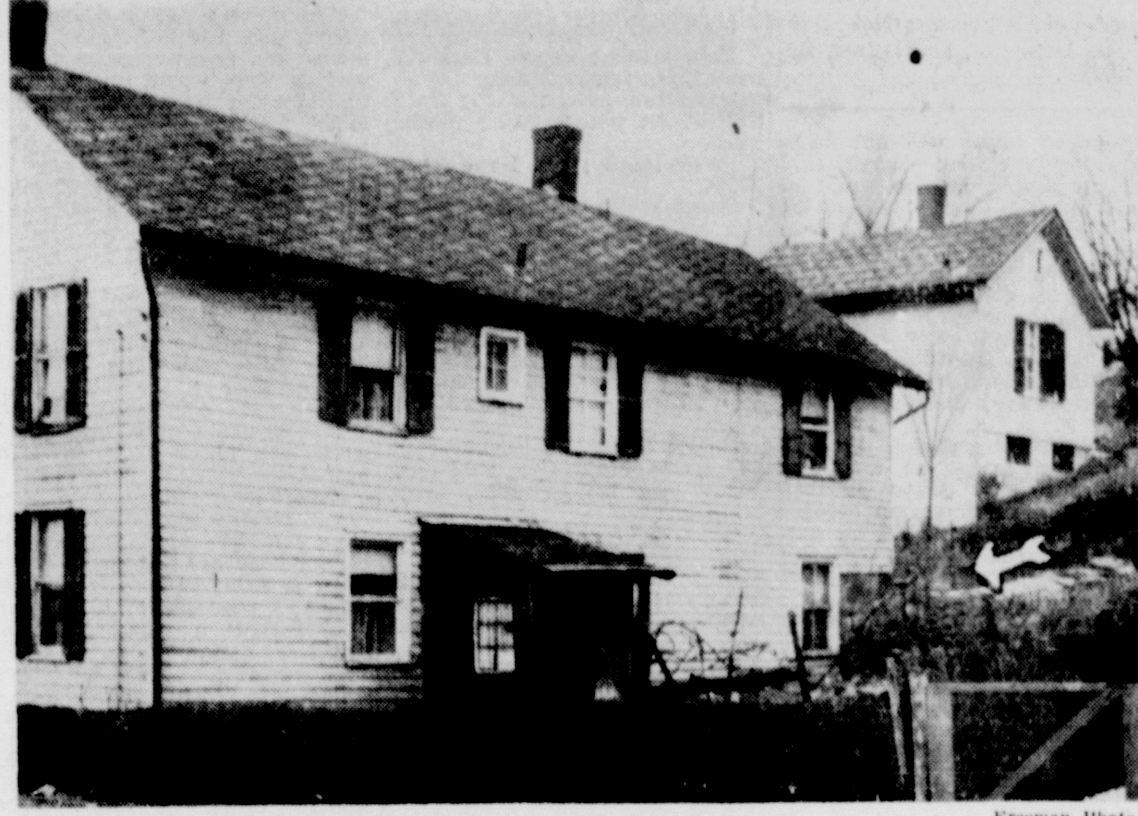
The 68-year-old former Mt. Holly, N. J., sleuth died yesterday in the Northeastern Federal Penitentiary here, where he was serving a six-year sentence on conspiracy charges resulting from his activities in the Lindbergh investigation.

While his family arranged funeral services, his attorney, Harry Green, announced he would press for a pardon "for the purpose of vindicating an old man's name."

(The Russian high command communique reported "Soviet aviation made reconnoitering and bombing flights" yesterday, and that infantry clashes had occurred north of Lake Ladoga. It said ground activity was "chiefly" scouting, however.)

A Finnish communique said the Russians failed to pierce the Manner line.

Dynamite Blast Rocks Houses



Only one broken window was the result of the setting off of two sticks of dynamite at the two story frame house occupied by Bernard Kozlowski and his sister, Mrs. Harold G. Christiansa and her husband. They reside on the second floor. The blast was set off at 7:05 o'clock Sunday night. Bernard Kozlowski is under arrest on a charge of setting off the blast. The white arrow indicates where the sticks of dynamite were placed. The broken window is in the rear of the house and does not show in the picture.

Farley Says 10 Million Independents Must Be Won by Successful Party

Murphy Is Seated
On Supreme Court
As Oath Is Taken

Tribunal Rules Private
Mail User Cannot Sue
for Damage Against
Postmaster Bond

Washington, Feb. 5 (AP)—President Roosevelt's fifth appointee to the Supreme Court—Frank Murphy of Michigan—began service on the tribunal today after taking an oath to administer justice impartially.

Justices appointed by Mr. Roosevelt thus constitute a majority of the nine-man tribunal.

The oath was given in open court by Charles Elmore Cropley, the clerk, after Murphy had marched into the chamber with his colleagues. Justice Black was absent because of illness.

Murphy was attired in the traditional black robe of a jurist.

He repeated the judicial oath in a low voice and then was escorted to his seat at the extreme left of the bench. There, before he sat down, he shook hands with Associate Justice Frankfurter, whose (Continued on Page 10)

Small Child Takes Note of Red Box

This morning a five-year-old girl who is just entering school for the first time, became interested in the fire alarm box at School No. 5, on Wynkoop Place, and reaching up pulled down the lever.

The fire department responded. There was no fire.

The little girl's name was not made public. It was stated she was one of the group from the Industrial Home on East Chester street.

Local Patrolmen Reject State Plan

Present Pension System Is
Favored at Meeting
Held Last Night

The Kingston Patrolmen's Association meeting in a special session last night voted to reject the proposed plan to abandon the present police pension fund system and unite with the state retirement system.

The association authorized the pension committee to "use all honorable means to promote and preserve our pension rights and its benefits."

In order for the police department to become members of the state retirement fund it required a 60 per cent majority vote of the department. As a result of the vote taken by the association Sunday the required majority cannot be obtained.

One of the principal objections of the patrolmen to the state retirement system is that it requires 35 years of service before a member may retire on half pay.

Mayor C. J. Heiselman has recommended that the police drop the present pension system and become members of the state plan.

Members of the paid fire department have not as yet officially voted on the question, but it is understood that the majority favor retention of the present fire department pension system.

At the present time there is a local law before the common council to close both fire and police pensions to new members appointed to either the fire or police departments after March 1. This local law has had its first reading.

Vice-President Speaks Kind Words for Jim Farley; May Go to Philadelphia

Washington, Feb. 5 (AP)—Chairman James A. Farley held the Democratic national committee today that the party's biggest job was to win over some 10,000,000 independent voters "who will cast their ballots for the best candidates and the best program that is offered."

The committee was gathered for an all-day session at the Willard Hotel, to pick a convention city.

Farley predicting "a very active pre-convention campaign," noted that there were many who would like to have the Democratic presidential nomination. He mentioned by name, however, only Vice President Garner.

Garner's name came up in the chairman's expression of thanks for the assistance given him by members of the committee, "in-

(Continued on Page Two)

Gives Millions



Charles Stewart Mott (above), vice-president of General Motors, said in El Paso, Texas, he planned to give away 100,000 shares of G. M. stock—but he hasn't named the recipient. At current prices the gift would be worth more than \$5,000,000.

Murray Street Resident Arrested Last Evening After Discharge Rocks Houses

Does No Damage

Kozlowski Made Similar
Attempt November 11,
1939, Says Sister

Bernard "Brony" Kozlowski, 40, of 169 Murray street, waived examination and was held to await the action of the grand jury on a charge of attempting to blow up his sister, Mrs. Harold G. Christiansa, by exploding two sticks of dynamite which he is accused of placing at the northeast corner of the house shortly after 7 o'clock Sunday evening.

The blast did but little damage although it rocked the houses in Murray street and vicinity, causing many residents to run out of their houses into the street. The blast broke one of the windows of the Murray street house.

Kozlowski's sister occupies the apartments on the second floor of the Murray street house, and in the rear on the second floor lives Kozlowski.

According to Mrs. Christiansa's sworn statement which was attached to the information lodged against her brother today she said she resided at 169 Murray street and "about 7:05 o'clock Sunday evening there was a terrific explosion just outside my home. This explosion was caused by two sticks of dynamite being placed near the northeast corner of the rear of the house."

According to her statement she and her brother had had some trouble on Saturday. She also stated in the statement that on November 11 of last year her brother "had discharged dynamite at the northerly end of the house which had broken a window."

"I at that time told my brother not to do such a thing again," the statement read, "and his reply was that 'the next time I will do a good job.'"

Two Wires Used
According to the police department investigation of the blast the dynamite was discharged by using two wires. The police claim that the two sticks of dynamite were placed close to the house on the ground and two ends of wires attached to the sticks.

The wires led up, according to the police, to the Kozlowski kitchen and the dynamite was discharged by placing the other two ends of the wires into the baseboard electric socket in the kitchen.

As soon as the wires were thrust into the electric socket the current passing through the wires set off the blast.

The police say that the wires were passed through the kitchen window to the ground below and attached to the two sticks of dynamite.

Boy's Narrow Escape
Vincent Buckman, 13, a freshman in the Kingston High School, who lives in the adjoining house, had a narrow escape. He was sent out by his mother on an errand and was walking around the rear of his home to the front when he saw a sudden flash of light followed by a terrific explosion.

He was showered with dirt, but escaped unhurt.

There is a fence between the house occupied by Kozlowski and his sister and the house occupied by the Buckman family.

Said He Was "Framed"
The force of the explosion was felt not only in the vicinity of Murray street but also in North Rondout, and the police department received a number of telephone calls.

When the police reached the house Kozlowski was still there and he was taken to police headquarters for questioning.

He denied that he had set off the blast and claimed he was being "framed."

Kozlowski told the police that at the time of the blast he was eating his supper in his own apartment. He said he heard the explosion and saw the flash, but denied that he was responsible.

In Trouble Before
Kozlowski, according to the police records, has been in trouble a number of times during the past 20 years and had been arrested several times on various charges including disorderly conduct, second degree grand larceny, and burglary.

Blasted Hole in Ground
Although the explosion jarred the houses in a wide area, the only damage to the Christiansa-Kozlowski house was a broken window.

Sister in Court
His sister, Nellie, and her husband, Harold G. Christiansa, were (Continued on Page Eight)

Farley Says 10 Million Independents Must Be Won by Successful Party

cluding sturdy, stalwart John Nance Garner.

Garner himself had some kind words for Farley when he introduced him as "one of the most efficient, kindest and most agreeable fellows to work with I know."

The vice president also described Farley as "one of the most distinguished chairmen of any national committee of any party for the last half century."

May Go to Philadelphia

As Farley spoke, there were growing indications that Philadelphia might obtain the 1940 convention. The Democrats met there in 1936, and a Philadelphia delegation was prepared to offer a certified check for \$125,000 to obtain this year's meeting. It also was learned that the delegation held another certified check of an undisclosed amount which was to be offered in event some other city topped the \$125,000 bid.

Although San Francisco representatives indicated they would have as much as \$235,000 available, they did not claim to have the sum in ready cash.

Earlier in the all-day session, the committee cheered the news that a \$250,000 party deficit had been more than wiped out by over \$400,000 in receipts from the recent Jackson Day dinners.

Oliver A. Quayle, Jr., acting treasurer, said that additional collections probably would send the total yield from the extra-fare dinners to more than \$500,000.

His report prompted adoption of a resolution to make him treasurer instead of acting treasurer of the committee.

Farley lent weight to talk that the committee would take no action on a convention date at today's meeting, but would turn the job over to a subcommittee.

The subcommittee could act after the Republican National Committee had selected a date in a meeting here February 16.

Wait for Republicans

"Why not wait and see what the Republicans have to offer," Farley remarked.

He indicated that if the Republicans meet in a late June or early July, the Democratic convention might be held immediately afterward.

"I confess that I have no great apprehension as to the result of the forthcoming election," said the man who steered Franklin D. Roosevelt to easy victories in 1932 and 1936.

"Until or unless the Republicans are able to formulate a better program to take the place of our program, I do not think there is any danger of the voters of the United States consenting to any interruption of the course that has brought us so far on the road to recovery."

"It has long been a political maxim that in a political campaign you cannot beat anybody with nobody. It is equally true that you cannot beat any program with no program."

The third question found no mention in Farley's address, but it was predominant in the country discussions, and overshadowed the question of whether Chicago, San Francisco or Philadelphia would be the high bidder for the convention.

"The opposition is bitter and resourceful," Farley continued. "The gentlemen who possess the greatest wealth in this country are hungry for a return to the old conditions by which they dominated the government for their own advantage and profit. They will have dollars where we have dimes."

"Against a united Democracy, our enemies are helpless. Between the two great parties are roughly ten million voters who will cast their ballots for the best candidate and the best program that is offered."

Adherence Vital

"It must be our job to so conduct our campaign that these in-

POLITICAL CALENDAR

(By The Associated Press)

Today

WASHINGTON—Democratic national committee selects site and perhaps date for party's nominating convention.

Tuesday

NEW YORK—Voters in 14th congressional district (in New city) elect successor to late Rep. Sirovich, Democrat.

OHIO—Voters in 17th and 22nd congressional districts select party candidates for vacancies caused by death of Representatives Ashbrook, Democrat, and Bolton, Republican.

dependent voters will adhere to the alliance they gave in 1932 and in 1936. Nothing would so tend to make them waver as the spectacle of a shattered Democratic front.

"The guiding principle must always be that the Democratic National Committee is for the candidates selected by the national convention, unqualifiedly, enthusiastically, militantly."

Farley tossed this tant at the Republicans:

"They dare not permit the comparison of things as they are, compared with things as they were, when a disgraced country turned them out of office for their incompetence—for a complete bankruptcy not only of policy but even of ideas."

Meeting to select a convention city and possibly a date, the Democratic committee heard from Quayle that if Jackson Day dinner pledges are all paid and a sizable sum is collected from the city obtaining the convention, "then we will be able to carry along our activities up to convention time."

"We will be able to start the presidential campaign without a sizable deficit," he added.

Mrs. Lucetta Grady, California committeewoman, reported that San Francisco would bid up to \$235,000 for the convention. Philadelphia interests were ready to offer \$125,000, and it was considered likely that this offer would be increased.

Chicago representatives would only reiterate that they would make a "reasonable offer."

Vice-President Garner, an avowed presidential candidate, exchanged greetings with numerous committee members. There was a sprinkling of applause when Garner answered the roll call.

Farley appointed a resolution committee composed of David E. Fitzgerald, Connecticut; Lynn Brodick, Kansas and Mrs. William H. Good of New York.

Village Guild of Crafts

Organized at Woodstock

Mrs. Nelson Parker was elected chairman of the Woodstock Guild of Crafts, organized at a meeting held at the Woodstock Art Gallery Friday.

Mrs. Russ was named secretary and Miss Florence Webster, treasurer.

The group plans to conduct a shop at Woodstock as an outlet for handicraft of various types.

Included on the executive committee of the Guild are Mrs. Carl Eric Lindin, Mrs. Philip Butterick and Mrs. James Purcell.

There is an advisory committee composed of Mrs. Judson Smith, Mrs. Dyrus Cook, Mrs. Jessie Cooper, Mrs. George C. Layman, Howard Brace and Mrs. Edward Chase.

Ivanhoff Fined

John Ivanhoff, 40, of Port Ewen, was fined \$3 when he pleaded guilty to public intoxication when arraigned before Judge Cahill in police court. He was arrested at the Central Bus Terminal last night.

New York City Produce Market

New York, Feb. 5 (AP)—Flour steady; spring patents 6.45-7.0; soft winter straight 5.95-6.20; hard winter straight 6.45-7.0.

Rye flour steady; fancy patents 6.15-6.40.

Rye spot steady; No. 2 American FOB NY 8 1/4; No. 2 western CIF NY 8 3/4.

Barley steady; No. 2 domestic CIF NY 6 1/4.

Buckwheat steady; export 1.45.

Pork steady; export FAS NY, mess 18.00; family 16.25.

Hay steady; No. 1, 23.00; No. 2, 21.00-22.00; No. 3, 20.00; feeding 18.00.

Straw steady; No. 1 rye 24.00-27.00.

Beans steady; marrow 4.50-6.0; pea 4.00; red kidney 4.90-5.00; white kidney 5.75.

Hops steady; Pacific coast 1939 seedless 43-45; choice 32-35; 1938 choice 30-32; 1937 choice 17-19.

Butter 731,968, weaker. Creamery, higher than extra, 30 1/2-31 1/2; extra (92 score), 30 1/2; firsts (88-91), 29-30 1/2; seconds, (84-87), 27-29.

Cheese 338,532, steady to firm. State, whole milk flats, held 1938, 21-22; held 1939, 20-20 1/2; fresh, 18-18 1/2.

Eggs, 8137, firm. White, resale, 28 1/2-29 1/2; brown, 28 1/2-29 1/2; nearby and midwestern marks, 26 1/2-28 1/2; nearby and midwestern specials, 26-26 1/2; nearby and midwestern mediums, 24 1/2-24 3/4.

Browns, nearby, fancy to extra, fancy, 26 1/2-27 1/2; nearby and midwestern specials, 26-26 1/2.

Dressed poultry steady. Fresh, boxes, fowls, 36-42 lbs., 11-16 1/2; 48-54 lbs., 14-19; 60-65 lbs., 15-20; old roosters, 11-14; boxes and bbls, turkeys, northwestern young hens, 15-22; young toms, 13-20; western young hens, 13-20 1/2; young toms, 12-19; southwestern young hens, 2-19; young toms, 12-18.

Frozen, boxes, fowls, 36-42 lbs., 11-16 1/2; 48-54 lbs., 14-19; 60-65 lbs., 15-20; chickens, broilers, 15-25; fryers, 13-19; roasters, 13-21; old roosters, 11-14; boxes and bbls, turkeys, northwestern young hens, 14-22; young toms, 13-20; bbls, ducks, 15-18.

Live poultry, by freight, weak. Fowls, colored, 17 1/2-18 1/2; leghorn 13. Turkeys, hens 20; young toms 15-16. Ducks 14.

By express, slow to higher. Chickens, colored, southern 12-13. Broilers, rocks 18-19, extra fancy 20; crosses 17-18, extra fancy 18 1/2; reds, few 14. Fowls, colored 17-18; leghorn, nearby 15, southern 12-13. Pullets, rocks 24-25. Old roosters 11-13.

The Joiners

News of Interest to Fraternal Organizations

Kingston Council, 275, Knights of Columbus, will hold a regular meeting tonight at 8:30, conferring the first degree on a class of candidates.

Kingston Lodge, No. 10, F. & A. M., will hold a regular communication Tuesday evening, February 6, at 7:30 o'clock, at the Masonic Temple, 31 Albany avenue. A good attendance is desired.

All members of Colonial Rebeah Lodge, 48, I. O. O. F., are invited to be guests of Aretas Lodge, 172, Wednesday evening, February 7, in the lodge rooms at 8 o'clock.

Rondout Lodge No. 343, F. & A. M., will hold a stated communication in Masonic Temple this evening at 7:30 o'clock. Assistant Grand Lecturer Valentine Morrow will make his official visit and the Entered Apprentice degree will be excommunicated. Following the meeting, refreshments will be served. All Master Masons are cordially invited.

Mount Horeb Chapter No. 75, R. A. M., will hold its regular stated convocation Wednesday evening, February 7, at 7:30 o'clock, in Masonic Temple, 31 Albany avenue. The excellent high priest will make his report of the proceedings of the Grand Chapter which will be held in Albany Tuesday, February 6. A large attendance is requested.

At the meeting of Clinton Chapter No. 445, O. E. S., held on Friday evening, January 26, in the Masonic Temple, an assemblage of more than 250 greeted the new leaders of the chapter, Miss Elizabeth C. Schwenk, worth matron, and Gordon A. Craig, worthy patron, as they presided for the first time over the chapter meeting.

An extremely enjoyable program given by Miss Caroline Pizzetto of New Paltz, a skilled ventriloquist, and mountain music by the Blue Ridge Ramblers, added much to the pleasure of the evening. Later the same young men appeared as the Tahitian Boys in a program of music in the Hawaiian manner. They presented as their soloist Miss Betty LaTour, who sang two numbers. Little Miss LaTour was presented with flowers by Mrs. Gordon Craig.

Grass Fire Alarm

This afternoon the fire department responded to a call for a grass fire on Tammany street.

Sunday afternoon about 3:30 o'clock the department responded to a call from Box 4111. A barn in the rear of 7 Clinton avenue, owned by the A. H. Cook estate, caught fire from a grass fire, but the fire was brought under control with but little damage to the structure. Two hours later the department responded to a call for a grass fire in Hasbrouck Park.

Financial and Commercial

Net Losses Shown Again Last Week

Stocks closed Saturday in quiet trading with small gains for the day, but for the week as a whole net losses were shown in the Dow-Jones averages. Industrial averages, which closed at 145.59, were up .26 point Saturday, but off a net of .92 point for the week as a whole. Ralls lost .10 point for the week, closing at 30.65. Utilities had net loss from a week ago of .14 point, ending the week at 27.74.

Volume in the short session Saturday was 291,240 shares. About the most interesting feature was the number of stocks that made either new highs or new lows for 1940. The former list included 36 different issues, while 26 stocks made new lows.

While there are a number of things, such as reduced steel operations and seasonal recessions in various lines which might cause hesitancy in the market, the chief factor just at present would appear to be the question as to just what is to happen in the war in Europe and when it will take place and the various ramifications of the result of that conflict on American business and industry.

There were minor changes in the commodity markets Saturday, with the tendency downward, closing a week which has shown a drop of over a point in the Dow-Jones commodity index. Wheat was off slightly and for the week lost about four cents a bushel.

Export interests report substantial inquiries from foreign sources for a considerable amount of copper for February and March deliveries. A small volume for March shipment was sold at a price of 11 1/2 cents a pound, alongside ship New York.

Youngstown Sheet & Tube, which in 1938 had a loss of \$658,934, reports net earnings in year ended December 31, 1939, of \$5,004,484, or \$2.49 a common share. Cutler-Hammer, Inc., had net of \$814,700, or \$1.23 a share, in 1939 vs. loss in preceding year of \$307,438.

Figuring on the basis of the first 100 reports it is estimated that profits of leading corporations last year were double those of 1938, with producers of steel and steel products leading.

NEW YORK CURB EXCHANGE

QUOTATIONS AT 2 O'CLOCK

Aluminum Corp. of Amer. 152 1/2

American Cyanamid B. 34 1/4

American Gas & Electric. 36 1/4

American Superpower 3 1/2

Associated Gas & Electric A. 1 1/2

Bliss, E. W. 13

Bridgeport Machine 13

Carrier Corp. 16

Central Hudson Gas & El. 16

Cities Service N. 20 3/4

Creole Petroleum 20 3/4

Electric Bond & Share. 6 1/2

Ford Motor Ltd. 35 1/4

Gulf Oil 62

Hecla Mines 62

Humble Oil 62

International Petro. Ltd. 5

Niagara Hudson Power 5

Pennrod Corp. 20 1/2

Rustless Iron & Steel. 16 1/4

Ryan Consolidated 17

Standard Oil of Kentucky. 6 1/4

Technicolor Corp. 16 1/4

United Gas Corp. 17

United Light & Power A. 1

Wright Hargraves Mines 6 1/4

15 Most Active Stocks

The 15 most active stock exchange issues for the week ended Feb. 3, were:

Cont. Motor. 181,100 4 1/2 + 1/2

Loft. 72,700 10 1/2 + 1

Studebaker 61,000 10 1/2 + 1/2

Curtiss-Wright. 61,000 10 1/2 + 1/2

United Corp. 43,300 2 1/2 + 1/2

Bklyn-Man Tr. 40,300 16 1/2 + 1 1/2

Shah-Paley 34,900 2 1/2 + 1/2

U. S. Steel. 34,600 5 1/2 + 1/2

Canada P. & A. 30,800 20 + 1 1/2

Radio Corp. 28,200 1 1/2 + 1/2

Lockheed Airc. 28,200 1 1/2 + 1/2

Comwell & Son. 28,200 1 1/2 + 1/2

Am Radiosd. 27,000 7 1/2 + 3/4

Stand. Brands 27,000 7 1/2 + 3/4

Alleged to Have Used

Gun to Enforce Proposal

Michael Dayno, 32, of Wappingers Falls, employed on the New York city water project at Chelsea, alleged to have used a gun in threatening a Pennsylvania girl to enforce a favorable reply to a marriage proposal, spent last night in a Dutchess county jail and was to be arraigned today before a Wappingers Falls justice on a charge of assault.

It is charged that Dayno was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. John Repecki, Wappingers Falls, Saturday, when the alleged incident occurred, the object of his "cave man" proposal being Mrs. Repecki's sister, Mary Pitech, 21, of Dixon, Pa. Repecki is said to have taken hold of Dayno while the woman called the police. Dayno left the house, but after a search police found that he had made a telephone call to Gardiner, Corporal Baker and Trooper Klein located Dayno at Gardiner and arrested him, later turning him over to Wappingers Falls officers.

Winchell Gives 'Tip' On Impending Arrest

Walter Winchell, New York newspaper columnist and radio commentator, stirred up his Kingston hearers Sunday evening when he announced over the air that the son of a "prominent Kingston, N. Y. family" was to be arrested shortly in connection with the murder of Margaret Martin, who was strangled to death in Pennsylvania about a year ago.

Kingston police and the sheriff's office as well as State Troopers in Ulster county stated they knew nothing about the case when questioned today.

New York, Feb. 5 (AP)—Softness of steel, aircraft and motors more than offset quiet strength of scattered specialties in today's stock market.

While dealings were at low ebb, declines of fractions to a point or so predominated near the final hour. Transfers were at the rate of approximately 450,000 shares.

With the Democratic national committee meeting, many traders inclined to restrict commitments pending possible clues as to the forthcoming presidential campaign. Business and war news was hardly calculated to loosen the speculative log jam, brokers said.

There was a selective demand for bonds. Foreign securities markets were mixed. Commodities held to a narrow groove.

Brooklyn's Manhattan Transit stocks edged to new 1939-40 peaks. Supported were International Paper, Anacosta, Caterpillar Tractor and Tidewater Oil.

Among sluggish performers were U. S. Steel, Bethlehem, Chrysler, General Motors, Santa Fe, Kennecott, Glenn Martin and American Telephone. Loft dropped about a point and Canada Dry eased.

Up in the curb were Brewster Aeronautical and Aluminum of America. On the outside were Jones & Laughlin and Nehi Corp.

Quotations by Morgan Davis & Co., members of the New York Stock Exchange, 15 Broad street, New York city, branch office, 48 Main street, R. B. Osterhoudt, manager.

QUOTATIONS AT 2 O'CLOCK

American Airlines 47

American Can Co. 112

American Chain Co. 13 1/2

American Foreign Power 5 1/4

American International 14 1/2

American Locomotive Co. 14 1/2

American Rolling Mills 9 1/2

American Radiator 4 1/2

American Smelt. & Refin. Co. 17 1/2

American Tel. & Tel. 17 1/2

American Tobacco Class B. 27

Anacosta Copper 23 1/2

Atchafalpa, Top. & Santa Fe. 2 1/2

Aviation Corp. 14 1/2

Baldwin Locomotive 5 1/4

Baltimore & Ohio Ry. 73 1/2

Bethlehem Steel 20 1/2

Briggs Mfg. Co. 12

Burroughs Add. Mach. Co. 5

Canadian Pacific Ry. 5

Case, J. L. 27 1/2

Celanese Corp. 37 1/2

Cerro de Pasco Copper 30 1/2

Chesapeake & Ohio R. 30 1/2

Chrysler Corp. 80 1/2

Columbia Gas & Electric. 6 1/2

Commercial Solvents 14 1/2

Commonwealth & Southern. 32

Consolidated Edison 24 1/2

Continental Oil 42 1/2

Curtiss Wright Common. 10 1/2

Cuban American Sugar. 81

Delaware & Hudson. 136

Douglas Aircraft 36

Eastman Kodak 15 1/4

Electric Autolite 17 1/4

Electric Boat 17 1/4

E. I. DuPont. 17 1/4

General Electric Co. 38 1/2

General Motors 32 1/2

General Foods Corp. 47 1/2

Goodyear Tire & Rubber. 22 1/2

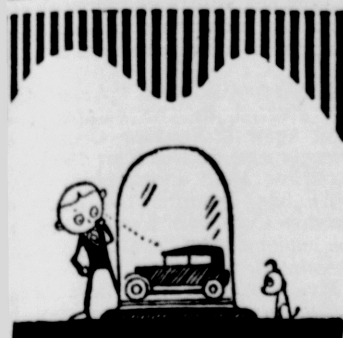
Indians Ask \$3,076,800 (Cash) And Seattle Can Keep Its City

Seattle, Feb. 5 (AP)—The Duwamish Indians laid claim today to the land on which the city of Seattle stands.

The city rightfully belongs to the Duwamish tribe as a reservation, Chief Peter James explained.

More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH

Here is a pleasant way to overcome sore throat discomfort. FASTEETH, an upper and lower plates holds them firmly so that they feel more comfortable. No gummy, gooey, pasty taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Does not sour, decay, "plate odor" (denture breath). Get FASTEETH today at any drug store.—ADV



YOUR new car is a thing of beauty, but you can't keep it in a show case. On the road, anything can happen.

AETNA-IZE

Aetna Automobile Insurance, issued by The Aetna Casualty and Surety Company of Hartford, Conn., offers the most complete protection obtainable.

Pardee's INSURANCE AGENCY
KINGSTON, N.Y.
TELEPHONE 27
FIRST NATIONAL BANK BUILDING



GET A LONGER - LASTING PERMANENT WAVE
★ SMART for Beauty
★ SMART for Economy
Wave Guaranteed \$2
Expert Operators
Includes Everything!
FAD Beauty Salon
63 BROADWAY, PHONE 3489.
Where Good Permanents are Inexpensive.

Frozen Pipes Thawed

Largest Machine in the City
We Get Water When Other Fellows Fail!

AUSTIN'S

PHONE 1862
OR SEE YOUR LOCAL PLUMBER.

This little dog went to Bloomington . . .

LOST
POLICE DOG—brown with black markings; name Rex. Phone 2726-R. Reward.

. . . and this little ad brought him home!

Rex was gone — a lady at Bloomington found a dog at the church — she searched the CLASSIFIED PAGE of the Daily Freeman — and there was this ad! Rex is home — thanks to the lady in Bloomington and one day's insertion of this Classified Ad.

When you need help of any kind . . .

Call 2200

ask for the

Classified Ad

Department of the

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Zumis Practice 'Share Wealth'

Culture Featured by Entire Absence of Forms of Direct Aggression.

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The Zuni pueblo near Santa Fe has no police or jail, and no organized means of exerting force. An agrarian culture without an unemployment problem, their civilization contains no evidence of a class struggle. An Indian accumulating more wealth than his neighbor distributes his surplus through feasts and ceremonies.

"Drinking, brawling, and indeed nearly every form of open conflict are seldom found in the tribe," declares Dr. Bunzel, who at intervals during the past 14 years has lived with the Zuni. "There has never been a murder committed within the memory of any of the Indians questioned."

They Share the Surplus.

"There is little chance for one member of the tribe to accumulate wealth at the expense of others because of well-developed institutions for sharing any surplus. Neither do the Indians hesitate to distribute any excess goods or food. They are more than anxious to receive the intangible advantages of prestige, security and religious blessing which accompany the act. Consequently the Zuni live in a culture offering a basis of security that is lacking in more competitive civilizations."

Seeking the basis for the non-aggressiveness of the Zuni, Dr. Bunzel studied the methods of child training followed by the tribe. Children, she found, are taught to obey rules for the sake of society rather than in recognition of parental authority. Family life exists on a large scale, and close bonds of affection between children and parents are present.

"The Zuni are extremely indulgent toward their very young. The children, on the other hand, seldom misbehave to any noticeable extent. Contrary to the usual conception of the Indian as an aloof, unfeeling personality, the Zuni give their children all the affection they need. The child is seldom thwarted and consequently grows up in an atmosphere as nearly free of frustration as possible."

"Children are never whipped or scolded among the Zuni. They are completely free from any form of harsh discipline."

"Among white families a great deal of importance is attached to teaching children to obey. The Zuni, on the other hand, do not find it necessary to stress obedience. They show the child that there are some things which must be done for the good of everyone concerned, and by the same token they teach children that there are certain things they cannot do without making trouble."

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"Another factor in the Indian culture that differs with the conditions usually present among the whites is the prevalence of large families. A single Indian couple seldom has many children. However, since the families of brothers and sisters, aunts and uncles, and indeed very often several generations of adults, live under the same roof, family life exists on a large scale. Children under this arrangement are constantly associated with a comparatively large number of adults. Thus the fundamentals of community life are learned early in the child's existence, he becomes attached to adults other than his parents, and rivalry between children is cushioned."

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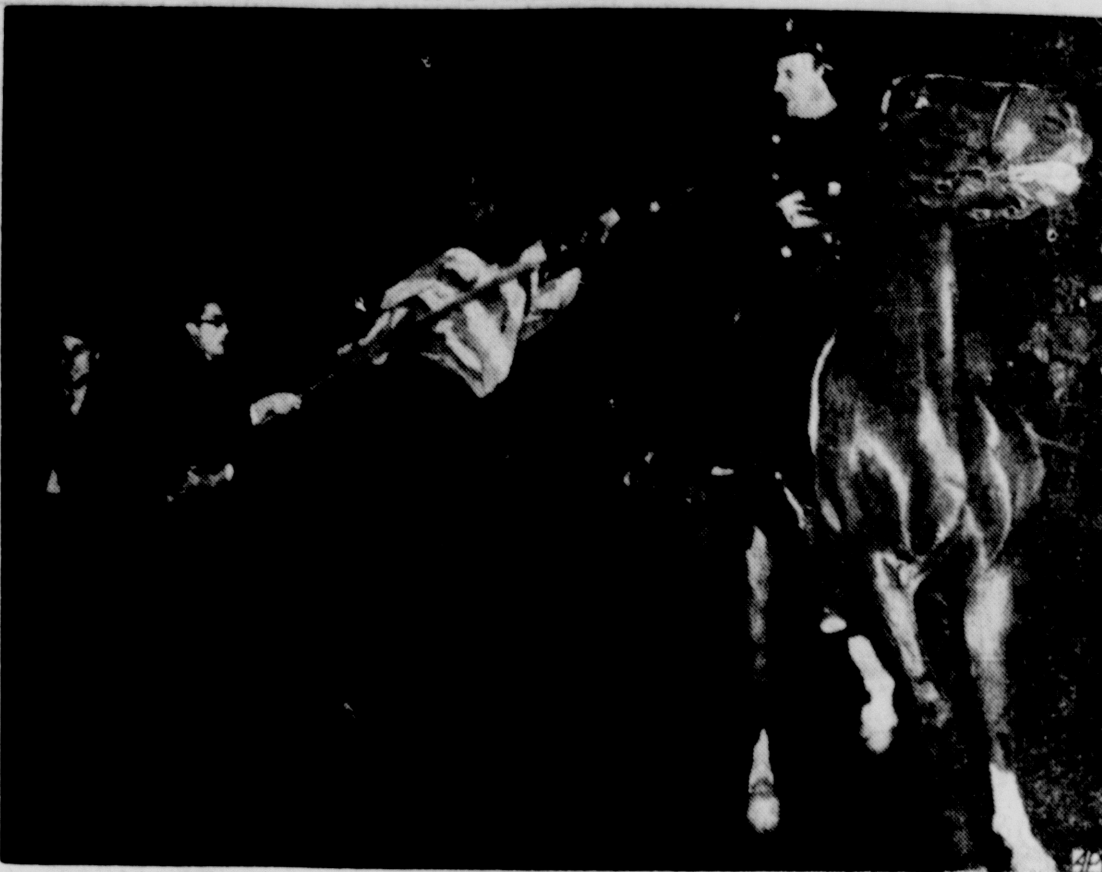
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YOU CAN BUY LOTS OF GROCERIES AT THE END OF THE MONTH

If You Have Frederick Deliver Coal Now

Burns Longer, More Heat, Costs Less!

EGG \$10
STOVE \$8.50
NUT \$7.00
PEA \$6.00
BUCK
RICE

JOHN T. FREDERICK, JR., Inc.
55-63 DEYO ST. PHONE 735.

Granite Memorial Marks

Abe Lincoln's Birthplace

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Has Bad Cold

Washington, Feb. 5 (AP)—A bad cold kept Attorney General Jackson at his home today, but aides said they expected him back tomorrow or the next day.

CONSTIPATED?

Here is Amazing Relief of Conditions Due to Sluggish Bowels
If you think all laxatives are alike, just try this all vegetable laxative. So mild, thorough, refreshing, invigorating. Dependable relief from sick headaches, bilious epigastric, tired feeling when associated with constipation. Without Risk. If not delighted, return the box to us. We will refund the purchase price. That's fair. Get NR Tablets today. **NR TO NIGHT**

NIGHT COUGHS DUE TO COLDS

Need More Than "Salve" To Quickly Relieve DISTRESS!

Before you go to bed rub your throat, chest and back with warming, soothing Musterole. You get such QUICK relief because Musterole is MORE than "just a salve." It's a marvelous stimulating "counter-irritant" which helps break up local congestion and pain due to colds. Its soothing vapors ease breathing. Used by millions for over 30 years! 3 strengths: Regular, Children's (mild) and Extra Strong, 40¢. Hospital Size, \$3.00.



\$120

for payment of bills and other purposes can be secured if you have a good credit record and can repay between \$8.07 and \$12.06 monthly in 12 to 20 months

Here are seven other Personal Finance Company features of importance to you when borrowing.

1. Quick Service—Give us a few simple facts over the telephone and your money in amounts from \$20 to \$300 will be ready the first time you visit the office. Or if you prefer stop in and see our manager today.
2. No Endorsers Needed—No wage assignment taken.
3. No Bankable Security Required—No stocks, bonds or life insurance needed.
4. Minimum Security—The individual's signature is all that we require on many of the loans we make. (Husband and wife sign together.)
5. Privacy—Your friends and employers not notified.
6. Reliability—Largest Company in New York State, licensed pursuant to Article IX of the Banking Law.
7. Low Monthly Payments—Pick your own payments on the loan you want from the table below. Payments include principal and interest, everything.

No. of Months You Pay	CASH YOU GET					
	\$35	\$55	\$75	\$95	\$120	\$300
20	\$2.35	\$3.70	\$5.04	\$6.39	\$8.07	\$19.90
12	3.52	5.53	7.53	9.54	12.06	29.90
8	4.99	7.84	10.68	13.53	17.09	42.47

Personal FINANCE COMPANY

FLOOR 2 NEWBERRY BLDG. ROOM 2
319 WALL STREET
D. R. ELLIS, Mgr. PHONE 3470. KINGSTON, N. Y.

Rings around 'em all

FOR REAL MILDNESS AND BETTER TASTE...

Thousands thrill with pleasure to the flashing blades of ROY SHIPSTAD and BESS EHRHARDT... star performers of the Ice Follies.

What you want in a smoke you GET in CHESTERFIELD'S RIGHT COMBINATION of the world's best cigarette tobaccos

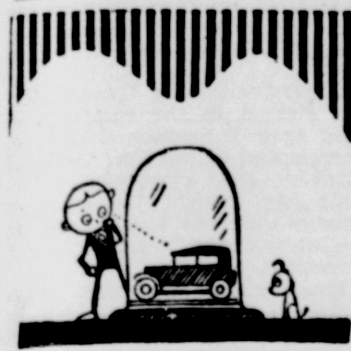
These tobaccos, and the Chesterfield way of blending them, is why Chesterfields SMOKE COOLER...TASTE BETTER...and are DEFINITELY Milder than other cigarettes. For more pleasure, make your next pack Chesterfield.

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GET A LONGER - LASTING PERMANENT WAVE
★ SMART for Beauty
★ SMART for Economy
Wave Guaranteed \$2
Expert Operators
Includes Everything!
FAD Beauty Salon
63 BROADWAY, PHONE 3489.
Where Good Permanents are Inexpensive.

Frozen Pipes Thawed
Largest Machine in the City
We Get Water When Other Fellows Fail!
AUSTIN'S
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OR SEE YOUR LOCAL PLUMBER.

This little dog went to Bloomington . . .
LOST
POLICE DOG—brown with black markings; name Rex. Phone 2726-R. Reward.
. . . and this little ad brought him home!

Rex was gone — a lady at Bloomington found a dog at the church — she searched the CLASSIFIED PAGE of the Daily Freeman — and there was this ad! Rex is home — thanks to the lady in Bloomington and one day's insertion of this Classified Ad.

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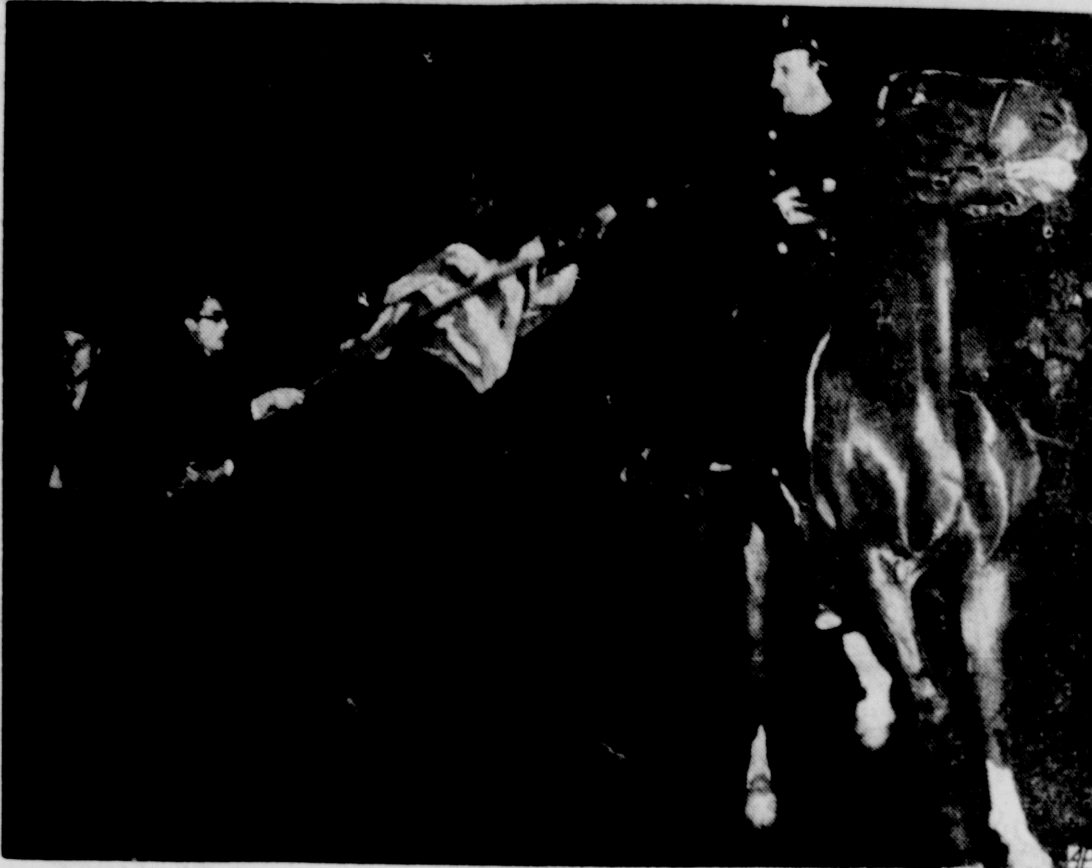
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Burns Longer, More Heat, Costs Less!

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STOVE \$8.50
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JOHN T. FREDERICK, JR., Inc.
53-63 DEYO ST. PHONE 735

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The memorial building, for which the cornerstone was laid in 1909 on the centennial of Lincoln's birth, is of Connecticut granite lined with Tennessee marble. Its inside dimensions are 44 feet in width, 34 feet in depth, and 45 feet in height. The association in 1916 transferred title to the farm and the memorial to the United States, to be administered by the war department. In 1933 the property was transferred to the jurisdiction of the National Park service.

Has Bad Cold

Washington, Feb. 5 (AP)—A bad cold kept Attorney General Jackson at his home today, but aides said they expected him back tomorrow or the next day.

CONSTIPATED?

Here is Amazing Relief of Conditions Due to Sluggish Bowels. **Nature's Own** act alike, just try this. No mild, thorough, refreshing, invigorating, dependable relief from sick headache, biliousness, tired feeling when associated with constipation. get a 25c box of N.R. from your druggist. Make the test—then if not delighted, return the box to us. We will refund the purchase price. That's fair. Get N.R. Tablets today. **NR TO NIGHT**

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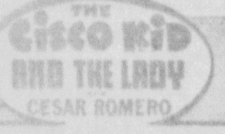


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KINGSTON, NEW YORK, FEBRUARY 5, 1940.

BOY SCOUT ANNIVERSARY

This week all America is celebrating the 30th anniversary of the establishment of the Boy Scout Movement in America. The movement has its enthusiastic supporters everywhere. In its three decades nearly 9,000,000 Americans have been scouts, cubs and leaders. Today there are over 1,330,000 boys and men actively enrolled.

Now as never before, American adults are giving their time, energies and financial support to time-tested boys and girls organizations that help mold their children into types of citizens that will guarantee the continued existence of the United States along the pattern set by the nation's founders who gave America its democratic form of government and its precious heritage, the Constitution and its Bill of Rights.

Supplementing existing organizations such as the home, church and school, the Boy Scouts of America engages boys' leisure-time energies in outdoor life and activities of cultural and practical values which lead boys to become dependable men.

Every president of the United States since William Howard Taft has been an enthusiastic supporter of scouting and every American who knows anything about scouting's beneficial program acknowledges it as worthy of continued confidence and trust.

HEALTHY OUTLOOK

There is a reason for the 5.9 per cent rise in demand for consumers' goods reported by the American Federation of Labor for December 1939 over the same month in 1938. Unemployment rolls were reduced by 800,000.

Wages and salaries, too, reached a higher total. They showed a net gain of \$216,000,000. At the same time, the cost of living was about the same as in December, 1938.

Even with an anticipated slowing of business for the first quarter of 1940, the federation report found the outlook "healthy". Most prices are holding steady. Retail sales continue four per cent higher than a year ago.

Here's hoping. Solving the unemployment problem remains our most important domestic task. Its attendant problem of increased production of real wealth and improved distribution of it are also important. Whether one of the three is the key problem which, if solved, would suddenly take care of the other two, or whether all three must be worked out wisely together, we do not know. But the three are vital to the national well-being and the preservation of democracy.

WAR AND SPORT

There was skiing in America before the Russians invaded Finland, but it is remarkable how the Finnish ski-fighters have boosted this sturdy sport. Skiing over there is all in the day's work or the day's war, but the mastery of such a healthful mode of locomotion by the Finns, plus their skillful use of it for scouting and skirmish warfare, has raised it to the level of romance.

Every boy, in any place where there is snow or ice, wants skis. Many a girl, too. And many are the fights, by daylight or moonlight, with skis and toy guns. Plus, of course, felt boots and warm helmets.

And cold weather—they can't get enough of it. Zero is an invitation to grand and glorious adventure. And many insist on snow baths, or steaming hot baths and then a roll in the snow to cool off.

We must give those sturdy Fins credit, among other things, for helping to harden a generation of youngsters that otherwise might have grown soft. Also for restoring, in a modern form, some of the romance that vanished with our old frontier days.

CIVILIZATION AND SAVAGERY

Every time the Finns lick the Russians in fair fight on the battle front, the Reds send a wave of bombing planes to attack undefended towns and smash hospitals. They can lick the wounded men and the nurses, along with the old men, women and children.

This is just about the low-downest war policy in modern history. It reveals one of the great nations of the world conducting an unprovoked war against a highly civilized neighbor by methods that would have

shamed a tribe of Sioux Indians or Hottentots.

And this is only a little worse than the barbarism shown by Nazi Germany. The Nazis may still preserve certain forms of chivalry in regular warfare. But the robbery, torture, cruelty and slaughter inflicted upon the racial and political minorities of the foreign areas they have seized are as wicked and cruel as anything done by the Red Russians.

A fine pair of partners, Stalin and Hitler! They seem like reincarnations of Genghis Khan and Attila the Hun, destroyers of the Middle Ages. How could such men, with such morals and such followers, arise in the civilized twentieth century, supposedly the flower of all the ages?

It isn't only the paralysis victims, either, who need to be cared for on a big scale. About half our troubles come from sickness.

Are there any really neutral nations today? Aren't there just belligerents and non-belligerents?

THAT BODY OF YOURS

By James W. Barton, M.D.

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INSULIN TO PREVENT ITCHING—PRURITIS

When Drs. Banting and Best, Toronto, discovered insulin which prevents death in diabetes, it was not known that insulin would be so helpful in many other conditions. But it should be remembered that the organ—pancreas—which manufactures insulin, manufactures a juice, the pancreatic juice, which does all the different jobs done by the digestive juices of the stomach, mouth, and liver. And so almost every few months we read about some new use of insulin.

The reason that insulin is proving so useful is that the various glands of the body depend upon one another to some extent for their best work or use in the body. Therefore if one gland is not working properly, not producing enough of the right kind of juice, some of the other organs and tissues are going to suffer. And so we find that a lack of insulin in the blood, by upsetting the work of other glands and their juices, allows certain ailments and symptoms to occur.

One of the mean or distressing symptoms common to man is pruritis—itching. It is known that insects and parasites cause itching and also the eating of certain foods and the use of certain drugs. There are, however, many cases of pruritis where the cause is difficult to find; it would appear from recent discoveries that insulin is going to prove of real benefit in such cases.

Dr. C. G. Vervoort, Amsterdam, in investigating the use of insulin in pruritis, observed that several patients with hepatic (liver) disease in whom insulin gave good results, were relieved also of the severe itching of the skin. He found that twice 10 units, or twice 15 units, to which sugar was added, was usually sufficient to relieve the itching.

How was the itching relieved by insulin? Dr. Vervoort believes that the insulin relieved the itching because of its effect upon the liver and kidneys. As you know, the liver and kidneys are the great filters of the body, removing from the blood materials which if left in the blood could cause chronic illness or death. When the liver and kidneys are not getting the normal amount of insulin from the pancreas to help them to filter out harmful substances, they allow enough of these harmful substances to remain in the blood to cause pruritis or itching. By receiving insulin daily, the cells of the liver and kidneys are enabled to do more thorough filtering of the blood.

Health Booklets

Dr. Barton has ten health booklets available. They may be obtained by sending ten cents for each one desired to The Bell Library, Post Office Box 75, Station O, New York, N. Y., mentioning the Kingston Daily Freeman. Booklets are: No. 101) Eating Your Way to Health; (No. 102) Why Worry About Your Heart?; (No. 103) Neurosis; (No. 104) The Common Cold; (No. 105) Overweight and Underweight; (No. 106) Allergies; (No. 107) Scourge (gonorrhea and syphilis); (No. 108) How Is Your Blood Pressure?; (No. 109) Chronic Rheumatism and Arthritis; (No. 110) Cancer: Its Symptoms and Treatment.

Twenty and Ten Years Ago

Feb. 4, 1920.—After fifty years in business, the wholesale flour and feed business of F. H. Griffiths at 18 Hasbrouck avenue, closed its doors.

A Lutheran Club was organized here at a meeting held in the Lutheran Church of the Redeemer. Commissioner Frederick Stuart Greene spoke at Rotary Club meeting here and said Rondout Creek Bridge would be ready on July 4, 1921.

Word received here of death in Gloversville of John W. Draffen, a former resident of Kingston.

Feb. 5, 1920.—First blizzard of winter struck Kingston, paralyzing business and traffic. Schools were closed for the day.

The motormen and conductors on local trolley road granted an increase in pay of four cents an hour.

The number of "flu" cases reported here had increased to 312.

Feb. 4, 1930.—Edward J. Cullen died of pneumonia in Benedictine Hospital. He had been employed for 20 years as clerk in New York city's law department here.

John Wager, 60, shot and killed Charles Ronk, 30, of Forest Glen, near New Paltz, and then shot and killed himself in the Wager home at Forest Glen.

George W. Atkinson of Greenkill avenue died. There were snow flurries here.

Aldermen went on record as opposing new telephone rates here.

Common Council set aside rooms in municipal building on East O'Reilly street for use as dental clinic sponsored by the Kiwanis Club.

Feb. 5, 1930.—Louis Konlos, proprietor of a shoe shine parlor on Broadway died at his home on Washington avenue.

R. S. V. P.



League Submits Survey of Clinic

So many requests have been made to the Kingston Junior League about the survey of the well-baby clinic and prenatal clinic conducted by the league for 15 years, that a copy has been released for publication.

The survey was written by Mrs. Leon Chambers, assisted by Mrs. Charles Arnold and Mrs. Robert Rodie at the request of the Department of Health, Division of Child Hygiene of the State of Illinois. The Kingston Junior League received the following letter:

STATE OF ILLINOIS
Henry Horner, Governor
Department of Public Health
Springfield, Illinois
Division of Child Hygiene and Public Health Nursing
Kingston Junior League
Kingston, New York
Dear Madame:

I understand that the Kingston Junior League carried on a maternal and infant program for 10 years prior to the establishment of the Child Hygiene Bureau in 1937. An account of this work would be very valuable to our division to use as a suggestion or model for Junior Leagues or other lay groups in Illinois. We would greatly appreciate any reports or accounts that you may have on this work, and will return any material which you may send us as a loan.

Very sincerely yours,
(Signed) Margaret B. Cowdin,
Librarian.

The report is as follows:
In 1923, a year after the founding of the Kingston Junior League, this organization deemed it advisable to form a welfare committee to start an educational program for the prevention of illness among infants and children.

This decision was made after the league had made a complete survey of the city which disclosed the fact that Kingston had a very high infant mortality rate with no special work or program in force to cope with the situation. In order to begin this educational project, much preliminary work had to be done in getting the approval of the doctors, permission of the Board of Health, and the understanding of the citizens of the community. From the beginning at least three doctors served on the advisory committee, having been appointed by the Board of Health.

In May, 1923, a part time nurse was acquired who worked four hours a day. Her duties began with making home visits. The first report, dated June, 1923, showed 16 cases on file, three having been reported by doctors, five by personal investigation, and eight through delivery of birth certificates.

It became apparent, in October of that same year, that it was becoming increasingly difficult for the nurse to make as many calls as were necessary, so mother and baby conferences were begun. Each week, in a room provided by the Board of Health, the nurse held conferences with the mothers. At this time the babies were weighed and measured, and routine health measures suggested. If the nurse believed the child needed medical care, the mother was urged to go to her own physician at once.

Shortly after this little Mothers' Clubs were started, and although these clubs lapsed for a time, they were begun again and continued every year until the bureau was given to the city. At intervals home nursing courses were given mothers. Two courses were given in nutrition by volunteers having had special training. More of these classes would have been held if the league had been able to finance them.

As the case load had become heavier in 1924, the nurse was employed full time. This educational program was now carried one step further by the opening of prenatal clinics, which were established with the cooperation of the Ulster County Medical Association. The association appointed a committee to assist and supplied doctors for both the well baby clinics (these included preschool children) and prenatal clinics. After a few years this practice was abandoned because the constant change in doctors led to the confusion of all concerned. In the later years two doctors gave voluntarily of their time to the well baby clinics and one to the prenatal. The prenatal clinics began with four cases in 1929, advanced to the number of 68, and lessened again to four in 1936 because two city doctors were now engaged in this work.

In 1929, the health bureau was moved to the Junior League headquarters at Wall street, but in May, 1930, it was moved again to 36 Meadow street. As the larger number of cases were in that section of town, the health bureau was more accessible. In 1935 for economies' sake, the station was again moved to 26 East O'Reilly street into rooms loaned to the league by the city.

During all this time this organization had supplied layettes, obstetrical packages and milk to indigent families. Obstetrical packages were made according to directions furnished by the State Department of Health. The supplying of milk was stopped when other agencies started doing this. The league always dispensed cod liver oil under the doctors' order and with the knowledge that the family receiving it had not the means with which to buy it. During 1935 and 1936 sun lamp treatments were given by the nurse when the necessity was indicated.

At the mother and baby conferences which were now being held twice a month, only the nurse was present, but at the well baby clinics, which were also held twice a month, it was necessary to have three volunteers from the league assist the doctors and nurse. One attended to the files, making new charts and recording the days' information on old ones. A volunteer did the weighing and measuring although she seldom lifted the child herself, all loving the mother to do so. The third volunteer was usually the chairman of the welfare committee, who kept the patients going in order to the doctors and generally took charge of all arrangements. As the prenatal clinics were never very large, volunteers were not necessary so the doctor and nurse usually were the only attendants.

The health station was under the direct supervision of the welfare committee whose chairman appointed each member to take charge of a specific part of the work. These members took charge of sewing of layettes, making of obstetrical packages, the finances (treasurer of the league), weighing and measuring charts, and advisory (sustaining members). At each monthly meeting the league's chairman read the report and the report of the nurse. A committee meeting was also held each month at which the nurse was present. Monthly reports of the nurse and chairman were sent to each of the four doctors on the advisory committee.

At least once a year, the station was visited by a representative of the State Department of Infant and Maternal Hygiene. Literature of an educational nature was provided by the state and distributed through the clinics. The hospitals in the city also cooperated by generously sterilizing the packages.

The last year the Junior League operated these clinics, the case load had become so heavy that the one nurse was unable to make all the home visits. A volunteer from the league was trained by

her to make visits on lapsed cases in order that the work could continue at its best. This girl worked entirely under her direction and was so successful that had the league continued that part of the program would have been expanded.

All the Junior League of Kingston at all times tried to cooperate and work closely with all doctors in the city. The baby and preschool clinics were for well babies only. If any treatments were needed, the case was referred to the family physician. One of the main objects of the prenatal work was to get mothers to go to a doctor as early in pregnancy as possible. The clinic was available to any doctor, who wished to send his patient for prenatal care. In cases where the woman had no family doctor, she was urged to choose one as soon as possible, and her record given to that physician. If, for some reason, a woman refused to choose a doctor, she was referred to the city doctor.

The financial needs of the Health Bureau became enormous for so small a group to support. From an humble beginning of \$50 per month for the nurse plus her expenses the budget grew to \$3,400 in 1929. Then came the depression and expenditures were curtailed to \$2,200 per year. As funds to support this project were raised through the generosity of the public, a yearly financial and statistical report was published in the newspapers. On Child Health Day, the station was open to the public and invitations were extended each year. Following is the budget for our last year of operation, 1935-36, and the nurses' report for 1936:

Nurse's salary, car, and conference expense.....\$1,865.00

Supplies: Cod liver oil, 66.42
paper cups, etc., 72.00
Janitor at clinic.....54.46
Telephone at clinic.....20.53
Laundry.....30.00
Material for layettes.....8.00
Material for obstetrical packages.....7.26
Insurance at clinic.....\$2,123.47

As soon as the Kingston Junior League was informed that the state might possibly start a child health survey in the city, the league gave its support to this project and presented to the city of Kingston its fully equipped health station, along with its files, so that the work of city and state could be more beneficial through the best coordination possible. The bureau was officially presented to the Board of Health of the city of Kingston in January, 1937, having in its files 360 active cases divided as follows: Infants 178, pre-school 178, prenatal 4. The equipment consisted of seven layettes, 11 obstetrical packages, 43 chairs, three tables, desks, sterilizer, two scales, examining table, sun lamp, 10 gowns, 10 aprons, urinalysis outfit, examining room equipment and supplies, furnishings, cleaning equipment and a measuring board.

What Congress Is Doing Today

(By The Associated Press)

Senate
In recess.
House
Considers minor bills. Rules committee considers resolution to expunge record of Hook attack on Dies. Oil committee hears governors of oil compact states. Smith committee hears labor board members. Naval committee hears peace organizations on fleet expansion.

Vilhjalmur Stefansson, the Arctic explorer, was once a newspaper reporter.

Today in Washington

About Half of Necessary Delegates Are Located in Five States Desiring to Draft Roosevelt for Third Term

By DAVID LAWRENCE

Washington, Feb. 5.—The movement to "draft" President Roosevelt for a third term at the Democratic national convention is now under way in at least five states, involving about 228 delegates—nearly half the number requisite to a presidential nomination.

These states are Virginia, Georgia, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Illinois.

Two political machines are taking care of the selection of delegates in Illinois and Pennsylvania whereas in Ohio, Georgia and Virginia there will be a major controversy.

In Virginia and Georgia, the two governors are tied into the third term schemes. In Ohio, Senator Donahy's name is mingled with the plan which is to obtain an "unrestricted" delegation controlled by third termers. In this way the movement proceeds without the President's apparent consent.

The strategy has brought fire-works in both Virginia and Georgia. Last week, the plan was exposed in the United States News, a weekly magazine of which this correspondent is the editor. Governor Price of Virginia now has issued a formal denial, stating that the article was "false and preposterous." This week therefore, the magazine publishes the text of the correspondence which shows that on December 18th, Joseph Leib, founder of Roosevelt-for-President clubs in the first pre-convention campaign, wrote a letter to the Virginia governor asking him if it was true that he wanted the Virginia delegation to the next national convention to exclude Senators Byrd and Glass and to have it pledged for a third term for Mr. Roosevelt.

Governor Price did not answer the questions, but instead said he was sending an emissary—Martin A. Hutcheson, of Richmond, who he described as "one of my best political and personal friends," to see Mr. Leib in Washington. On January 18, 1940, Mr. Leib wrote to Senator Glass, describing the results of an agreement which he said had been reached between Thomas Corcoran and Mr. Hutcheson in which it was decided that the Virginia delegation was to be instructed for a third term for Mr. Roosevelt and if this was impossible it was to be made up of delegates "unrestricted," but friendly to the third term.

And Senator Glass and Byrd of Virginia were to be excluded from a voice in the delegation. The Virginia governor now states he wants the two senators to be members of the delegation, but he has not yet answered whether he wants a third term instruction and why he failed to answer the question directed to him on December 18th except by sending an emissary to a man de-

scribed by Virginia leaders as an utter stranger to the governor.

However that may be, Virginia will decide for itself the third term issue and so maybe will Georgia where Governor Rivers, a White House favorite, has been hesitating to allow the state committee to hold a presidential preference primary and where also the administration's influence is being exerted to exclude Senator George. These states are Virginia, Georgia, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Illinois.

The repetition of "purge" tactics started in the campaign of 1938 against Senator George, of Georgia and of the New Deal and anti-New Deal cleavages in Virginia has brought the name of Tommy Corcoran to the front as the leader of the "draft Roosevelt" movement.

Mr. Corcoran has never been active in politics before, but he probably learned a great deal about it in the 1938 purge campaign and is in a position now to exercise his talents with respect to a national convention. Someone, of course, high up in the administration has to handle the practical details of a "draft movement" and since Tommy Corcoran's position of influence has always been surrounded with an aura of power behind the throne, he is a natural for the occasion.

This does not mean that the President has designated him or encouraged him. The chances are 100 to 1 that the President has never mentioned his own wishes either to Tommy Corcoran or anybody else. He has, on the other hand, read the newspapers and he knows that members of his cabinet are out making speeches favoring a third term. Having failed to squelch such talk, it is natural for the astute Mr. Corcoran to feel he is privileged to line up delegates, especially since the man who would ordinarily do this chore—Postmaster General Farley—is known to be against a third term and unless the President makes known his wishes before long, is likely to come out in the open on the issue.

Meanwhile, the Guerry-Lawrence movement in Pennsylvania and the Kelly-Nash machine in Illinois, which for local reasons of their own wish to tack themselves on to a draft movement, will corral the delegates for a third term nomination or for anybody the President may some day indicate is his favorite. But the "draft movement" is in actual operation now as delegates or would-be delegates, far from other candidates have already discovered to their sorrow. (Reproduction rights reserved).

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HIGHLAND NEWS

Paper Is Read

Highland, Feb. 3.—A paper on European democracies was read at the meeting of Chapter A, P. E. O. Sisterhood Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. John F. Wadlin.

Mrs. Irving Rathgeb presided and the officers took part in the initiation of Mrs. William Waterbury as a new member. Refreshments were served and attending were: Mrs. Olof Sundstrom, Mrs. Philip Schantz, Mrs. Franklin Welker, Miss Bertha Wisemiller, Mrs. W. B. Taber, Mrs. D. H. Star, Mrs. Nathan Williams, Mrs. Ross Seaman, Mrs. C. W. Rathgeb, Mrs. W. H. Maynard, Mrs. A. W. Lent, Mrs. Myron Hazen, Mrs. I. R. Rathgeb, Mrs. D. S. Haynes, Miss Emily Lent, Mrs. Jane Clarke, Mrs. Mabel Hasbrouck, Mrs. M. B. Dunlop, Mrs. Wilbur J. Haviland, Miss Emily Lent, Mrs. DeWitt DuBois, Mrs. Harry Colyer, Mrs. Robert Cole, Miss Laura Harcourt, Miss Lula Clarke, Mrs. Edmond Carpenter and Mrs. Waterbury. The paper prepared and read by Mrs. Haynes was the second in the series on World Democracies.

Heads Club

Highland, Feb. 3.—Albert Roberts heads the Highland Democratic Club. He was elected Tuesday night when 80 members met at the Mid-Hudson Hotel for corn beef and cabbage supper. Allen Decker is first vice president; Earl Kisor, second vice president; Frank Marone, third vice president; Harry Colyer, recording secretary; Harry Wezenaar, treasurer; Paul Skipp, sergeant at arms. Harry Colyer was chairman of the collection of \$55 was taken up to be sent as the March of Dimes. Bernard Culleton of Kingston, being introduced by Mr. Colyer.

Club Meets

Highland, Feb. 3.—Miss Hattie Dickinson was hostess at the meeting of Queens Esther Club Wednesday, when the usual business was transacted with the president, Mrs. Ethel Bradshaw, in charge. Mrs. William Russess reported some 30 sunshine remembrances of cards and flowers sent during the month of January. The club voted to purchase several tickets for the Mikado and present them to children to attend.

Present were Mrs. Bradshaw, Mrs. Ralph Lyons, Mrs. A. H. Campbell, who presented the needs of the town nurse, Mrs. Parker Decker, Mrs. Harry Wezenaar, Mrs. Russell, Mrs. Fred Snider, Mrs. W. D. Corwin, Mrs. Willard Burke, Mrs. W. H. Maynard, Mrs. C. W. Rathgeb, Mrs. Lloyd Glass, Mrs. Luther Fikins, Mrs. George Cornell, Mrs. Clarence Tompkins, Mrs. Joseph Melor, Mrs. Louis Palmer, Mrs. Victor Salvatore, the Misses Mattie Schantz, Rose Symes, Edith and Hattie Dickinson, Mrs. Charles DuBois.

Mrs. Decker arranged scrambled

What Congress Is Doing Today

(By The Associated Press)

Senate
In recess.
House
Considers minor bills. Rules committee considers resolution to expunge record of Hook attack on Dies. Oil committee hears governors of oil compact states. Smith committee hears labor board members. Naval committee hears peace organizations on fleet expansion.

Vilhjalmur Stefansson, the Arctic explorer, was once a newspaper reporter.

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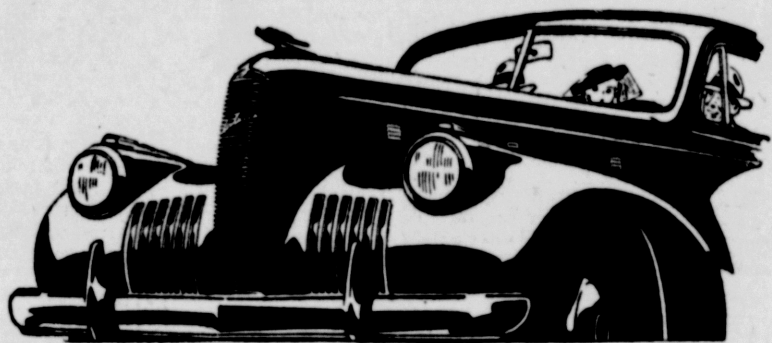
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CRAFT'S SUPER MARKET

TUES. & WED. SPECIALS — at store only

Fresh Calves LIVER lb. 27¢	Cubed Veal Cut., lb. 25¢
Sliced Bacon.. lb. 15¢	Bacon Squares.. lb. 9¢
Steak Halibut.. lb. 25¢	PORK CHOPS, HAMBURG.. 2 lbs. 25¢
Pollock Fil... lb. 14½¢	Steak Cod lb. 17¢
CLAMS, Little Neck 50 for 39¢	Steak Swordfish lb. 29¢
ECONOMY NUT OLEO 9½¢	OYSTERS, Standard pt. 25¢
CRISCO 3 lb. 45¢ - lb. 17¢	ICY POINT SALMON 15¢
Kaple Pancake FLOUR 5 lbs. 23¢	Kipper Snacks 5¢
RINSO 2 lg. pkgs. 35¢	Concentrated 3 Reg. 20c boxes 39¢
	Tropic Gold GRAPEFRUIT JUICE, No. 2 5½¢

NICE WORK... and you can get it!



THERE ISN'T any pleasanter task in all the world than sitting at the wheel of a fast-stepping, eye-catching LaSalle V-8. Yes—it's mighty nice work—and you can get it! You see, a LaSalle is very inexpensive to buy—and it saves on gasoline and oil like a miser. Would you like to be driving a new LaSalle? If so, come in today.

LaSALLE

Help promote Safety—Dim your lights when passing.



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STUYVESANT MOTORS
250 Clinton Ave., Kingston, N. Y.

Telephone 1450.

Open Evenings.

City Pensions Held Not In Debt Limit

RULING BY CORPORATION COUNSEL
GIVEN AT HEARING ON BILLS TO RE-
ORGANIZE THE POLICE-FIRE PEN-
SION SYSTEMS.

Corporation Counsel William C. Chanler of New York city clarified an important and disputed aspect of the city's new pension bills yesterday when he advised Comptroller Joseph D. McGoldrick that an estimated \$300,000,000 in pension liabilities need not be included within the city's debt limit.

Mr. Chanler's opinion was read recently at the third public hearing held by the Finance Committee of the City Council on the six bills re-organizing the pension systems of the Police and Fire Departments.

Mr. Chanler's Opinion

In his opinion, Mr. Chanler said: "The question has been raised whether and to what extent the obligations of the city thereunder constitute an indebtedness within the meaning of Article VIII, Section 4 of the State Constitution. * * * After a careful examination of the problem, it is my considered opinion that they do NOT."

"Under these proposed laws, the old systems are closed and a new pension system is established which meets all the requirements of the new constitutional provisions. The rates are fixed on an actuarial basis that the reserve in the new system will be sufficient to meet all obligations as they accrue. There can be no invasion of the city's debt limit under these provisions."

"That leaves for consideration only the provisions for the payment of pensions to present members of the old system. As to those, it will be noted that no new system is established. The proposed Local Laws simply provide for the liquidation of the present system. There is nothing new or original about this proposal. It is re-modeled upon the procedure adopted some years ago in liquidating the old pension system of the Departments of Health, Education and Sanitation."

St. Joseph's Men To Hold Meeting Sunday Morning

A new and novel plan will be initiated at the February meeting of St. Joseph's Holy Name Society. The monthly meetings of this organization are usually held on Sunday evening. This month, however, the meeting will be held in the morning. On Sunday, February 11, the men of the parish will attend the 8 o'clock Mass in a body, afterward marching to the school hall for the meeting. Immediately upon their arrival at the hall, rolls and coffee will be served under the direction of John J. Egan of the Hotel Kirkland.

To insure the complete success of the meeting, arrangements have been made to present as speaker, John McCoy, a member of the Centre Association for Catholics, New York city, whose topic will be "The Catholic Family."

Mr. McCoy is a graduate of Gonzaga University, Spokane, Wash. His ability to present his talks in vital and interesting fashion has made him one of the outstanding laymen in metropolitan Catholic circles. All the men of St. Joseph's parish, whether members of the Holy Name Society or not, are invited to attend this meeting.

Will Remain in City

In response to a special invitation given by the congregation of the Alliance Gospel Church, corner Pine and Franklin streets, H. W. Orlip, of Fort Lee, N. J., has kindly consented to stay in Kingston for three extra days of services. J. Darby, the musician, also will continue.

Dr. McCormick Is Native of City

The Rev. Dr. Robert E. McCormick, for the last eight years assistant chancellor of the Catholic archdiocese of New York, who recently was appointed chancellor of the vicariate of the U. S. army and navy by His Excellency Archbishop Francis J. Spellman, is a native of Kingston. He was born in this city on March 29, 1901; the son of Robert Emmett and Sara Tobin McCormick, and during his early years attended School No. 4.

Going to New York city early in life, Dr. McCormick finished his elementary studies in St. Columba's parochial school, graduating in 1914. He was graduated from St. Francis Xavier high school in June, 1917, and from Catholic College in June, 1919. After studying at St. Joseph's seminary, Dunwoodie, he was ordained to the priesthood on September 20, 1924, by the late Cardinal Hayes. Dr. McCormick then went to Catholic University, Washington, D. C., and received a doctorate in canon law in June, 1926.

Dr. McCormick's doctorate dissertation was written on canon law pertaining to confessors of religious, but his later specialty has been the church law on marriage, a subject to which he had rendered efficient service during his years in the chancery office.

His new work as chancellor of the army and navy places Dr. McCormick under Archbishop Spellman and Bishop John F. O'Hara, who now have charge of 417 chaplains in the armed forces and about 50,000 Catholic officers, soldiers and civilian employees and their families located on reservations, in the U. S. army, navy, marines, air corps and veterans' hospitals.

Dr. McCormick comes of a family prominent for its contribution to the ranks of the priesthood. Three of his cousins are noted priests. They are: The Most Rev. John B. MacGinley, former bishop of Neuva Castra, the Philippines, and of Fresno and Monterey, Calif., now retired; the Rt. Rev. Monsignor James MacGinley, D.D., dean for about 30 years of Maynooth College, and now vicar general of the diocese of Raphoe, Ireland, and the Rev. Leo MacGinley, D.D., former professor of dogmatic theology at St. Charles Borromeo seminary, Philadelphia, and now pastor of St. Catherine's Church, Wayne, Pa.

Special Service Is Held
For Local Townsend Club

An impressive service was held Sunday evening at the Wurts Street Baptist Church. By special invitation a large delegation from the Kingston Townsend Club No. 1 was present and assisted in the program of the evening.

The Townsend Glee Club furnished most of the music for the occasion. Mrs. Raymond Short sang "God Bless America" and "America, the Land of Liberty." Mrs. Alice Macdonough sang "The Lord Is My Shepherd." The full Glee Club sang "The Old Rugged Cross."

Dr. Carr Miller, president of Townsend Club No. 1, spoke briefly on the subject, "What the Townsend Plan Will Do for the Churches." The chief address of the occasion was that of the pastor, the Rev. John Wright, on the subject, "Adrift." It was both impressive and entertaining, pointing out the serious tendency in the social, civic and religious life of the nation to drift from our high ideals.

To Hold Poland Day

Poland Day will be observed on Sunday, February 11, on the eve of the birthday of General Thaddeus Kosciuszko and Abraham Lincoln, two men recorded in history as great emancipators. This announcement was made by the Rev. Stanislaus Malinowski, pastor of Immaculate Conception Polish Church, Sunday at the two Masses, and he urged that all of his congregation pray for the persecuted millions in Poland.

According to Father Malinowski, five millions of Poles have been killed since the German invasion of their country.

DEATHS LAST NIGHT

(By The Associated Press)
Ellis H. Parker
Lewisburg, Pa.—Ellis H. Parker, Sr., 68, former New Jersey detective, who was sentenced to six years in prison for conspiracy in a sequel to the Lindbergh baby kidnapping.

Fred W. Sargent
Chicago—Fred W. Sargent, 63, retired president of the Chicago and North Western Railroad, and civic leader.

Samuel M. Vaclair
Philadelphia—Samuel M. Vaclair, 83, chairman of the board of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, and one of the country's foremost industrialists.

Captain John L. Carney
Pittsburg—Captain John L. Carney, 68, newspaperman and nationally-known pigeon breeder, who had command of the U. S. Army's carrier pigeon communications section in France during the World War.

Tin Roof Treatments
Most roofing authorities recommend that the tin roof be painted immediately upon installation and every two years thereafter. In cases where galvanized sheet metal is used, the roof should not be painted for at least six months after installation, as this period of conditioning is necessary to free the surface from acids which otherwise may tend to loosen the paint. Peeling paint should be removed with steel wool, sandpaper, or a wire brush before new paint is applied.

F. W. Sargent Dies In Chicago at 63



FRED W. SARGENT

Chicago, Feb. 5 (AP)—Fred W. Sargent, who less than a year ago retired as president of the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, a post he had held for 14 years, died yesterday at the age of 63.

The railroad official and Chicago civic leader had been ill for a month. Ill health was given as the reason for his retirement last May 24.

He had been in the railroad industry for more than 25 years and before his appointment as solicitor general of the Northwestern in 1920 he was state attorney for the Rock Island Railroad for eight years. He was named vice president and general counsel of the Northwestern in 1923 and two years later was elevated to the presidency. Until his retirement he also served as president of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway Company.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon in the First Methodist Church of Evanston.

Church at Bloomington
Observes C. E. Birthday

The Christian Endeavor Society of the Bloomington Reformed Church, conducted the Sunday service in commemoration of the 59th anniversary of Christian Endeavor.

An organ prelude was given by Gizella Sabo followed by the call of worship by Norma Duda. The hymn, "All Hail the Power of Jesus' Name," was followed by the invocation given by Natalie Phillips. After the singing of the hymn, "Dear Lord and Father of Mankind," Norma Duda, president of the Bloomington Christian Endeavor Society, spoke briefly on the occasion of the 59th anniversary. The Scripture, Romans 12:1-10, was read by Natalie Phillips, followed by a prayer by Fletcher Ingalls.

A symposium on Christian Endeavor was given by the following members: Marguerite Randegger, Edith Schneider, Fletcher Ingalls and Natalie Phillips. The hymn, "Faith of Our Fathers," was followed by the benediction pronounced by the Rev. W. K. Hayson. Christian Endeavor began in a small way under the leadership of Dr. Francis E. Clark in Portland, Me. Now the sun never sets on Christian Endeavor; it reaches around the globe.

PORT EWEN

Port Ewen, Feb. 5—Harry Munson of Poughkeepsie spent Wednesday evening with his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Munson.

All Boy Scouts who are taking swimming for the Athletic Merit Badge will meet at the troop room tonight at 7:15 o'clock.

The Ladies' Aid Society of the Reformed Church will meet Wednesday at 7 o'clock at the home of Miss Alice Niese and Mrs. Theresa Slater.

The Port Ewen Fire Company will hold a card party Thursday evening in the firehouse. Refreshments will be served and the public is cordially invited.

David Harris, who is working in Holyoke, Mass., spent the weekend at his home.

Miss Evva White of Rhinebeck spent the week-end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank White.

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Fulton Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Fulton, Mrs. Bertha Fulton and children, Mildred and Ralph, Miss Elliott Fulton of Newburgh and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lare of Little Britain.

Esopus Council, Sons and Daughters of Liberty, will meet Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Lodge Rooms of Pythian Hall.

There will be a meeting of the board of directors of the Port Ewen Library at the library this evening at 8 o'clock. All members are urged to be present as there is important business to be discussed.

The Priscilla Society will meet tomorrow evening at 7:30 o'clock in the Methodist Church house. Mrs. Percy Fairbrother and Mrs. Eltinge Ellsworth will be the hostesses at the social hour to follow.

The Men's Community Club will hold their annual Ladies' Night tomorrow evening in the Reformed Church house. Supper will be served at 6:30 o'clock.

Flashes of Life Sketched in Brief

(By The Associated Press)

Chains Needed

Roxboro, N. C.—Mrs. Lizzie Pixley walked safely over a half block of ice-coated streets, then slipped on the newly-waxed floor of an apartment building. She was taken to a hospital.

Oh!

Oklahoma City—"Where is Couch Drive?" Lieut. L. H. Whalen asked a patrolman in police school.

"I don't know," the officer answered. "The police station is at the corner of Couch Drive and Sharrel avenue," Whalen snapped.

Sick Cow

Parsons, Kas.—Bossy got oiled, and it cost the county \$9. Bossy—a cow—has a weakness for motor oil. She drank some from a pan in which oil had been drained from a county tractor. She got sick. Her owner was indignant. The county paid the \$9 veterinarian's bill.

Delayed Diploma

Shenandoah, Iowa—John Graf-

ton is going to graduate from Shenandoah High School 18 years after he attended his first class. He started working while in high school, then married and dropped out. Now he has taken extra work to complete the two credits he needed for his diploma.

Calling All Cars

Minneapolis—It wasn't an emergency, a hospital attendant decided, when Charles Eddans called and frantically asked for an ambulance for his expectant wife. Instead the attendant sent a police squad car.

The police, however, found plenty of emergency. They just made the hospital and were rushing Mrs. Eddans upstairs in an elevator when she gave birth to a boy.

Nathaniel Eaton was the first president of Harvard in 1640.

An influenza epidemic prevailed in Europe in 1510.

COLDS, ACES, GRIPPE TAKE BARACOLS

For Quick Relief
Contains No Quinine, Aspirin, Dope
Go to FRANKLIN PHARMACY
Cor. St. James and Broadway

SURPRISING RESULTS! BLACKHEADS (EXTERNALLY CAUSED) CLEAR UP

Don't let blackheads and other minor blemishes start externally. Mildly medicated Cuticura Soap and Cuticura Lotion work fast to help win back and maintain natural skin loveliness. Buy Cuticura Soap and Ointment today. At your favorite drug counter.

CUTICURA SOAP & OINTMENT

Kingston

LAST TIMES TODAY
"BALALAIKA"
Prevue Tonite (11 p.m.)
"MEET DR. CHRISTIAN"

TUESDAY ONLY:
2 Big Features
Our Tues. Nite Attraction

Radio's most beloved character comes to life...on the screen!!!

VIVID DRAMA of the QUIET HEROISM OF The "COUNTRY DOCTOR"

MEET DR. CHRISTIAN
with JEAN HERSHOLT
PAUL HARVEY
DOROTHY LOVETT
ROBERT BALDWIN

also
KONGA
The Wild Stallion
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

WKNY
LISTEN FOR YOUR NAME
"SHOPPER'S GUIDE"
1500 ON YOUR DIAL
EVERY WEEK DAY AT 10 A. M.

Kingston

KINGSTON, N. Y.

Coming Wednesday, Feb. 7
ONE DAY ONLY

STAR OF
STAGE, SCREEN
AND RADIO
PRESENTED BY
MCA

IN PERSON
BUDDY ROGERS
HIS
ORCHESTRA
and SHOW

ON THE SCREEN
THE CISCO KID
AND THE LADY
CESAR ROMERO

STAGE SHOW AT:
MATINEE, 3:00 P. M.
EVENING, 8:30 and 10:45 P. M.

PRICES FOR THIS ATTRACTION

MATINEE ALL SEATS 35¢	EVENING ALL SEATS 55¢ inc. tax
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CHILDREN 20¢ AT ALL TIMES

ORPHEUM

THEATRE PHONE 324
Today & Tues., a 4-Star Picture
Our Usual Stage Attraction

THE STAR MAKER
with KING CROSBY
LOUISE CAMPBELL
LINDA WARE
RED SPARKS

Special Added Attraction

DIONNE QUINTUPLETS
in
"FIVE TIMES FIVE"
Wed. & Thurs.—2 Features
CHARLES GRAPEWIN in
"MAN WHO DARED"
"U BOAT 29"
with
Conrad Veidt, Valare Hobson

Broadway

KINGSTON, N. Y.

TODAY and TUESDAY
Here is the Supreme Triumph
... of Motion Picture
Artistry!
ATTEND THE MATINEE

NOVEMBER
THE MURKIN
NOTRE DAME
1940's
Biggest
Thriller!

PKO RADIO Picture with
SIR CEDRIC HARDWICKE • THOMAS MITCHELL • MAUREEN O'HARA • EDWARD O'BRIEN • ALAN MARSHALL • WALTER HAMPTON • KATHARINE ALEXANDER

COMING TO KINGSTON
STARTS WITH A SPECIAL
PREVIEW TUESDAY NIGHT
Also WED., THURS., FRI.

DADDY'S "HEART" is
in the MOVIES NOW!!
A New Star...
A Provocative Star
... Comes to the Screen!
MARY MARTIN
(HER HEART BELONGS TO DADDY)

The Great VICTOR HERBERT

ALLAN JONES
MARY MARTIN
WALTER CONNOLLY
Lee Bowman Judith Barrett
Paramount Pictures

COMING ATTRACTIONS

Feb. 10-11-12-13
CARY GRANT in
"His Girl Friday"

Feb. 14-15-16
DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr., in
"Rulers of the Sea"

WEEK COM. SUN., FEB. 25
"GONE WITH THE WIND"

Primitive Methods

Need Not
Be
Followed in
Advertising

Be Modern

ADVERTISE HERE!!

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

SOCIETIES • CLUBS • PERSONALS

300 Persons at Hospital Dance

The annual ball of the Kingston Hospital, Saturday evening brought to a close a week gay with festivities preceding the opening of the Lenten season. The ball was held in the crystal room of the Governor Clinton Hotel and was attended by 300.

The spirit of the Myer Davis orchestra of New York city which had been engaged for the evening captured the dancers from the beginning and a feeling of gaiety prevailed throughout the evening.

There was no floor show or program but an evening of dancing was offered those who enjoy good dancing to fine music. Supper was served at midnight.

During the evening a special dance number was played in honor of Mayor and Mrs. Heiselman and Dr. and Mrs. Snyder who left the next day on a trip to Florida.

The dance arrangements were in charge of the members of the hospital auxiliary with Mrs. Frederick Snyder, president, as the chairman, assisted by Mrs. Parker K. Brinnier, Mrs. A. B. Shufeldt, Mrs. John B. Krom, Mrs. Kenneth H. LeFever and Mrs. R. Frederic Chidsey.

The annual mid-winter ball of the hospital is held each year on the first Saturday in February and is always acclaimed as the outstanding dance of the mid-winter season.

Mrs. Russell Made Chairman

Mrs. Arthur H. Russell, of 83 Brewster street, has been appointed Ulster county chairman of the New York State Federation of Women's Clubs, the office to take effect immediately. Mrs. Russell is a member of the Coterie and will fill the unexpired term of Mrs. S. Maxwell Taylor, a member of Twentieth Century Club.

Women's Meeting

The Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society of the Clinton Avenue Methodist Church will hold an all day quilting and business meeting Tuesday in Epworth parlors. Luncheon will be served at noon.

Wiltwyck Chapter Inc. Meeting

The annual meeting of the Incorporated Society of Wiltwyck Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution will be held Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock in the Chapter House.

COUGHING?

Get a Bottle
Bongartz Cough Medicine
3 sizes . . . 35c, 50c, 65c
BONGARTZ PHARMACY
358 Broadway

SOCIAL PARTY

EVERY TUESDAY EVENING
8:15 P. M.
PYTHIAN HALL
574 Broadway, Kingston, N. Y.
Auspices of
Kingston Lodge, No. 970, Loyal Order of Moose.

PRE-LENTEN

SOCIAL PARTY

TUESDAY
FEBRUARY 6th
St. Peter's Hall
ADAMS STREET
TIME, 8:30 P. M., PROMPTLY
Adm. 50c Refreshments

CHICKEN PIE SUPPER

Shrove Tuesday,
February 6, 1940
BEGINNING 5:30
Given by the Ladies' Aid Society of
St. Paul's Lutheran Church

MENU

Chicken Pie, Mashed Potatoes,
Gravy, Peas and Carrots,
Cabbage Salad,
Cranberry Sauce,
Celery, Fastkueghele,
Tea, Coffee
Adults 50c. Children 35c.
Ice Cream on Sale.

7th ANNUAL

German Dinner

LADIES' AID OF
Trinity Lutheran Church
Spring & Hone Streets
Tues., Feb. 6th

MENU

Roast Pork Sauerbraten
Mashed Potatoes
Kartoffel - Kloesse
Carrots & Peas Sauerkraut
Applesauce
Fastnacht-Kuechle
Coffee, Tea, Postum
Adults 50c. Children 25c.

Celebrated Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Van Kleek of the Plank Road celebrated their third wedding anniversary Wednesday evening, January 31, at their home. Guests present were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Wells and family, Everett, Clifford, Arthur, Bruce, Mrs. Julia Van Kleek, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shurtler and family, Loretta, Clara, Hilda, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Bodie, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Davis, David Van Kleek, Miss Gertrude Lang, and Joe Lowe.

Comforter C. E. Play

"Calm Yourself," the play to be presented by the Christian Endeavor Society of the Church of the Comforter on Wednesday evening, February 14, is a three-act comedy written by James F. Stone.

Hadassah Tea Postponed

The membership tea of Hadassah has been postponed from February 7 to February 14.

Benevolent Daughters to Meet

The Benevolent Daughters of Jacob will hold its regular monthly meeting Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock at the Hebrew School on Post street. All members are urged to attend as important business will be discussed.

Benedictine Auxiliary Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Benedictine Hospital will be held Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock at the Nurses' Home. Important matters will be discussed and of particular importance will be the report of the membership committee.

Herd-Laux

Miss Catherine May Laux, daughter of Mrs. Charles L. Laux of Saugerties, and the late Charles L. Laux, was married Saturday morning at a nuptial Mass at St. Joseph's Church to Frank H. Herd of 136 Jansen avenue, by the Rev. Edmund Burke.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Frank X. Ringer of Maspeth. Miss Veronica H. Browne, of Marlborough, was her only attendant and Edward G. Marviny of Jersey City was the best man. Miss Madeline M. Berg, cousin of the bride, was soloist.

Miss Laux wore a gown of white satin and a finger tip tulle veil caught by coronet. She carried white roses and lilies of the valley. The bridesmaid's gown was of French hennin blue. She wore a dubonnet feather headdress and dubonnet gloves and carried a bouquet of matching roses.

The wedding breakfast was held at the Kirkland Hotel. After a motor trip south the couple will reside in High Woods, Saugerties.

Johnson-Slover

Miss Dorothy A. Slover, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earle Slover, of Fleischmanns, and Donald W. Johnson, son of Philetus Johnson, of 37 Furnace street, were united in marriage Saturday morning at 8:30 o'clock by the Rev. William R. Peckham, pastor of the Clinton Avenue Methodist Church. They were attended by Maudie Wilcox and Clifford Johnson. The bride wore a gown of dusty pink crepe. Her attendant wore blue. Vernon Miller presided at the organ. Following a wedding trip to New York city the couple will reside at 123 Green street.

Polish Card Party

A card party will be sponsored by the Catechetical Class of Immaculate Conception Church Thursday night, February 15, in the parish hall on Delaware avenue.

Card Party

The ladies of the Holy Rosary Society of Immaculate Conception Church will hold their card party on Tuesday, March 12.

Personal Notes

Miss Mary Annott, who has been spending the past two weeks as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Edson of Johnston avenue, has returned to her home in Cambridge.

Miss Margaret Schuetz entertained at a dessert buffet on Saturday at her home, 176 Highland avenue. She was assisted by her sister, Mrs. E. N. Johnson. Five tables were in play. Honor and Miss Ruth Tongue.

Miss Marie O'Donnell entertained a few friends at a skating and supper party Friday night in honor of her 16th birthday. Those present were the Misses Sherwin Rogers, Mary Jane Fish, Patricia and Marie O'Donnell and Jack Reynolds, Angus Doyle, Benson Rogers and Edward Schmidt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Wilbern of Saugerties are now registered at the Casa Marina at Key West, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Cortland Van Etten of Lake Katrine entertained a few of their friends on Thursday in honor of their ninth wedding anniversary.

Suppers-Food Sales

The annual parish supper of Immaculate Conception Church will be held in White Eagle Hall, Delaware avenue, Monday, April 1.

Parent-Teacher Ass'n

Hurley School
The Parent-Teacher Association of the Hurley School will meet Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in the school house. Mrs. Richard Van Etten, Ulster County P. T. A. chairman, will address the meeting. A social hour will follow.

No Casualties

London, Feb. 5 (P)—Disclosure was made today of an explosion and fire in the Kent Powder Works Saturday. There were no casualties. The blast occurred in a "form of combustion caused by dampness." Firemen prevented the flames from spreading.

Couples Card Party

Members of the Couples Club of the Y. M. C. A. enjoyed a Valentine party on Saturday. Hosts for the evening were Mr. and Mrs. E. V. K. Schutt and Mr. and Mrs. William Holmes. Refreshments and decorations were in keeping with the theme.

Coterie Studies Nationalists

The Coterie met Saturday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Arthur H. Russell on Brewster street. The afternoon was devoted to a study of the nationalists, Henry Clay and Daniel Webster. Miss Mable Hale read the paper on Clay and Mrs. Frank W. Thompson read the paper on Daniel Webster, both papers reviewing the work of the men during the slavery issue. The next meeting will be held February 17 at the home of Mrs. Lancelot Phelps with Mrs. Harry G. Smith as hostess.

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Miss Catherine May Laux, daughter of Mrs. Charles L. Laux of Saugerties, and the late Charles L. Laux, was married Saturday morning at a nuptial Mass at St. Joseph's Church to Frank H. Herd of 136 Jansen avenue, by the Rev. Edmund Burke.

The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Frank X. Ringer of Maspeth. Miss Veronica H. Browne, of Marlborough, was her only attendant and Edward G. Marviny of Jersey City was the best man. Miss Madeline M. Berg, cousin of the bride, was soloist.

Miss Laux wore a gown of white satin and a finger tip tulle veil caught by coronet. She carried white roses and lilies of the valley. The bridesmaid's gown was of French hennin blue. She wore a dubonnet feather headdress and dubonnet gloves and carried a bouquet of matching roses.

The wedding breakfast was held at the Kirkland Hotel. After a motor trip south the couple will reside in High Woods, Saugerties.

Johnson-Slover
Miss Dorothy A. Slover, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earle Slover, of Fleischmanns, and Donald W. Johnson, son of Philetus Johnson, of 37 Furnace street, were united in marriage Saturday morning at 8:30 o'clock by the Rev. William R. Peckham, pastor of the Clinton Avenue Methodist Church. They were attended by Maudie Wilcox and Clifford Johnson. The bride wore a gown of dusty pink crepe. Her attendant wore blue. Vernon Miller presided at the organ. Following a wedding trip to New York city the couple will reside at 123 Green street.

Polish Card Party
A card party will be sponsored by the Catechetical Class of Immaculate Conception Church Thursday night, February 15, in the parish hall on Delaware avenue.

Card Party

The ladies of the Holy Rosary Society of Immaculate Conception Church will hold their card party on Tuesday, March 12.

Personal Notes

Miss Mary Annott, who has been spending the past two weeks as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Edson of Johnston avenue, has returned to her home in Cambridge.

Miss Margaret Schuetz entertained at a dessert buffet on Saturday at her home, 176 Highland avenue. She was assisted by her sister, Mrs. E. N. Johnson. Five tables were in play. Honor and Miss Ruth Tongue.

Miss Marie O'Donnell entertained a few friends at a skating and supper party Friday night in honor of her 16th birthday. Those present were the Misses Sherwin Rogers, Mary Jane Fish, Patricia and Marie O'Donnell and Jack Reynolds, Angus Doyle, Benson Rogers and Edward Schmidt.

Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Wilbern of Saugerties are now registered at the Casa Marina at Key West, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Cortland Van Etten of Lake Katrine entertained a few of their friends on Thursday in honor of their ninth wedding anniversary.

Suppers-Food Sales

The annual parish supper of Immaculate Conception Church will be held in White Eagle Hall, Delaware avenue, Monday, April 1.

Parent-Teacher Ass'n

Hurley School
The Parent-Teacher Association of the Hurley School will meet Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock in the school house. Mrs. Richard Van Etten, Ulster County P. T. A. chairman, will address the meeting. A social hour will follow.

No Casualties

London, Feb. 5 (P)—Disclosure was made today of an explosion and fire in the Kent Powder Works Saturday. There were no casualties. The blast occurred in a "form of combustion caused by dampness." Firemen prevented the flames from spreading.

MODES of the MOMENT

By ADELAIDE KERR



For instance, take beaver. Dache did and made a big squashy bag and toque to wear it as midwinter spice to a plain black frock. Notice the veil drape.

EMBROIDERY GIVES DRESS COLOR

MARIAN MARTIN

PATTERN 9313



9313

PLATTEKILL

Plattekill, Feb. 3—Selections by the newly organized choral club of the Plattekill Grange and a debate by a committee of grange members were features of the evening's entertainment at the current meeting of the Plattekill Grange Saturday evening. The choral club will meet each Monday evening.

A meeting of the Dairymen's League Co-operative Association was held Saturday in the Grange Hall. A turkey dinner was served by the service and hospitality committee of the Grange.

The Methodist Willing Workers met Thursday evening at Mr. and Mrs. George Sisti's home.

A card and game party will be held Monday evening, February 5, at Mr. and Mrs. George Sisti's home for the benefit of the Plattekill Grange.

Mrs. Homer Hill has returned from a visit with relatives in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Enoch Carpenter of Milton, were recent callers on Mrs. Augusta Johnston.

Finds His Radium

Ft. Worth, Tex., Feb. 5 (P)—A patient unwittingly carried away 75 milligrams of radium, worth \$3,000, from a physician's office. The physician called on Dr. Frank E. Hoecker of Kansas City, who has a home-made electrometer radium-finding device. Dr. Hoecker drove over several miles of streets the patient had traveled. He found two of the three radium needles. He was about to give up but decided to try again on the courthouse lawn, where the machine's needle had wavered slightly. On the way to the airport he stopped at the courthouse. He found the needle—missed his plane but decided it was worth it.

Good Taste Today

by
Emily Post

(Author of "Etiquette," "The Personalities of a House," "The Personalities of Social Usage," etc.)

SOLE PURPOSE OF ETIQUETTE IS TO OIL SOCIAL MACHINERY

Indeflexibility With Which Many Approach Subject Tends Instead to Add to Problems of Living

The curious lack of flexibility with which many people approach the subject of etiquette urges me to explain again that its rules are not intended to add to the problems of living! On the contrary, their sole purpose is to make the social machinery run smoothly and easily. An illustration of the hindrance—instead of help—that almost any of its directions can become if taken too rigidly is suggested by a reader asking whether one must use glasses called "champagne" glasses, just for champagne; "claret" glasses, just for claret; "sherry" glasses, just for sherry; etc.

As a matter of fact, the reason why glasses are called by definite names is that it has been found convenient to know which size holds the right quantity and which shape best brings out the taste of the various beverages. It is true that there are very few uses to which one can put a sherry glass since it is rather small for milder wines and yet holds more liquor than most people care for. The claret glass, on the other hand, can be used for almost any other wine as well as claret, since it is of medium size.

Champagne glasses are often used for food. The tall variety might possibly be used for chocolate or coffee parfait but for little else, but the wide shallow glasses are suitable for fruit or fish cocktails and any dessert that is served in a glass.

Even finger bowls can be put to other uses if they are not too large. For instance, they are perfect for one or two individual portions of rennet or floating island or for jelly or blanc-mange—even for baked apple. An amount that looks skimpy on a dish or platter looks generous in a finger bowl.

The Wedding Flowers

Dear Mrs. Post: In this particular wedding plan, the bride is wearing light blue and her only attendant, pale peach. Will you please suggest the color of flowers that you might be especially pretty for the attendant. Also, may the boutonnières for the groom and best man, and the two ushers, match the bride's flowers or must they be white?

Answer: Flowers to match her dress would, it seems to me, look more bridelike than a dress of one color and flowers of another. For this reason I would suggest blue flowers, if possible, for the bride; and for her attendant, flowers that shade into peach, like gladioli or tallisman roses, combined with the blue flowers carried by the bride to tie the picture together. White boutonnières are usual, as you know, but since the bride is not wearing white, there is no reason why their flowers may not be the same as hers, if she prefers.

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Be perfectly sure that nobody can criticize the arrangements of your wedding ceremony and reception. Send for Emily Post's booklet, "The Etiquette of Weddings," enclosing ten cents. Address Emily Post, c/o this newspaper, P. O. Box 75, Station O, New York, N. Y.

Saves Her Mother

New York, Feb. 5 (P)—Eleanor Reilly, 18, gave her life for her mother, but failed to save her from injury. The two were returning home from a wake when an automobile approached. Mrs. Reilly was in its path. Eleanor gave her a shove. The car struck Eleanor, killing her instantly. It side-swiped Mrs. Reilly, who was taken to a hospital suffering a fractured skull and brain concussion. The driver of the car was taken into custody for questioning.

Home Service

Are Your Manners Above Criticism?



Be Poised When Beaus Call

The first call of a new admirer—what a critical occasion it is! For now the girl is revealed in her home background, her manners and the manners of her family are on parade.

Should she introduce her parents, what should she do, what should THEY do? How important to know the right thing.

It's a courtesy to your beau to introduce him to your parents. As your father is the older man, you say his name first, "Father, this is Richard Jones." And of course you say your mother's name first, for a man is always presented to a woman.

To acknowledge the introduction graciously, father shakes hands with your caller, mother nods smilingly, makes a cordial remark.

And are you uncertain about your manners when you and your date go on to a dance or to the theatre? What's smooth etiquette if you get stuck with a partner, who follows the usher down the aisle?

Our 32-page booklet gives the answers to these and dozens of other etiquette questions. Tells the correct thing for dances, teas, motoring, visiting, the theatre, other occasions—for the younger and older set.

Send 10c in coin for your copy of ETIQUETTE: THE CORRECT THING TO DO, to Kingston Daily Freeman, Home Service, 635 Sixth Ave., New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS and the NAME of booklet.

Gem Meeting

The Gem Society of Clinton Avenue Methodist Church will hold a regular meeting Tuesday at the home of Mrs. Raymond Parcells, 35 Stanley street, starting at 8 p. m. The mite boxes will be opened.

Nursing Committee on Air

The nursing committee of Ulster county will go on station WKNY each week, starting Tuesday, for a nine-weeks' engagement. An introduction to these programs was given last week on this station by Miss Marion Irving of the public health office, and by Dr. Hollis Ingraham, district state health officer. These 15 minute programs will be for the purpose of acquainting the public with the work of each committee. On Tuesday, February 6, at 11:15 a. m., the town of Wallkill nursing committee will be on this station. The following Tuesday's program will be in charge of the town of Ulster nursing committee. Other committee programs will be announced at a later date.

CHILDREN'S COLDS

FOR DIRECT RELIEF from coughing, phlegm, irritation, clogged air passages, misery of colds—rub throat, chest, and back with Vicks VapoRub. Its potent and-vapor action brings relief without dosing.

ALSO, FOR HEAD COLD "sniffles," melt a spoonful of VapoRub in hot water. Then have the child breathe in the steam vapors.

VICKS VAPORUB

CLIP THIS RECIPE

Chicken Fricassee

RECIPE OF THE WEEK
TESTED AND APPROVED BY THE
MCCORMICK CONSUMER BOARD

2 lb. chicken
1 tsp. salt
1 tsp. McCormick
whole black
pepper
1 cup water
1/2 tsp. McCormick
chicken seasoning
1 tbsp. flour

Cut chicken in pieces for serving, add boiling water, seasonings. Cover and cook slowly for 1 1/2 hours. Blend together one tbsp. flour and 1 tsp. cold water and add to hot stock. Cook until thickened—serve with rice.

NOTE:—To get best results with any recipe, use the best spices—McCormick's. They're good enough to preserve the rich essential oils that guarantee fine flavor. Ask your grocer for McCormick's tea, spices, extracts.



So you're going to be married?

Don't plan your wedding without the Bride's Book. It's an authoritative guide to everything you have to know. It will tell you what to do — and above all what not to do. You may have your copy without charge today.

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Complete Home Furnishers
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WALL PAPER

your choice of the finest from three famous houses

- York
- Becker, Smith & Page
- Niagara

at the greatest price range obtainable

Pick your paper before the scramble! Have the work done economically while men and time are available! Ask to see the pleasing new "putty and rose" papers . . . the popular "stripes" . . . the latest wallpapers for "whoopie" room, nursery, kitchen, bath.

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2nd floor, 332 Wall. Phone 252

ann herzog
decorating consultant

decorate with decals

Meyercord Decals are for walls and furniture. Just dip in water and apply. Permanent. Washable.

Complete sets from
60¢
HERZOG'S

Model Building Contest Sponsored by Motorboat Association

Bulldogs Lose Saturday Game, Baltz Club Scores 8th Win

Saturday, the Y. M. C. A. Bulldogs lost at Hurleyville and the Baltz club of the "Y", playing at home defeated the Poughkeepsie Westerners.

In the Hurleyville contest, the Eagles won 26-25 on a field goal in the last minute. The Bulldogs missed on several easy chances under the basket in the last 40 seconds, costing them the game.

For the first three periods, the Bulldogs were behind, but in the final quarter, the eagles of Weldon McCuskey rallied behind Charlie Beck, who caged some spectacular shots as his mates put on a stellar passing exhibition.

One of the features was the close defensive exhibition of Andy Dykes who held the Hurleyville star, Red Jordan, scoreless.

The victory at the "Y" for the Baltz quintet was its eighth in a row, with Vince Norton, Bub Van Soren and Baltz putting on a nice show in overwhelming the Poughkeepsie club.

The scores:

Hurleyville Eagles (26)

FG FP TP
Jordan, f 2 0 0
Evans, f 2 0 4
Fasbrouck, c 6 0 12
Kelley, g 5 0 10
Tabberersky, g 0 0 0

Total 13 0 26

"Y" Bulldogs (25)

FG FP TP
Loughlin, f 0 0 0
Beck, b 5 1 11
Beck, f 1 0 2
Leichert, c 1 1 3
Rum, c 2 0 4
Dykes, g 1 1 3
Jeyers, g 1 0 2

Total 11 3 25

Score at end of first half: 14-11, eagles leading. Fouls committed: 3, Eagles 4. Referee: Lovette.

Timekeeper: Streeter. Time of game: 20 minutes.

"Y" Baltz (25)

FG FP TP
Jordan, f 4 0 8
Van Soren, f 3 0 6
Baltz, f 0 0 0
Baltz, c 3 0 6
Graf, g 1 1 3
Adams, g 0 0 0
Offel, g 1 0 2

Total 12 1 25

Western A. C. (12)

FG FP TP
Ay, f 1 0 2
Ove, f 1 0 2
Raham, f 0 0 0
Raham, c 0 0 0
Ennel, c 0 0 0
Alexander, c 2 0 4
Shackleton, g 0 0 2
Schackleton, g 0 2 2

Total 5 2 12

Score at end of first half: Y 16, Western 8. Referee: Flowers.

Alumet Trainer

Has 15 Winners

Miami, Fla., Feb. 5 (AP)—It's a life early to make an outright prediction, but there's a man at Hialeah Park who may break Irish Jacobs' seven-year trianglehold on this country's thoroughbred training champion.

He is Ben Jones of Parnell, Mo., trainer for Warren Wright's 'Alumet Farm, and he already has

one horse named 15 winners to date.

Four of Jones' winners came consecutively on January 17, a feat

equaled on the turf for many a year, and represented a clean

sweep of three sections of a graded

andica.

The 57-year-old Jones, tall and

hick set, is no newcomer to train-

ing. Two years ago he

conditioned Herbert M. Woolf's

Kentucky Derby champion, Law-

rence.

Claybusters Open

Saturday Shoots

A group of seven claybusters of

the Ulster County Gun Club gathered

at the skeet range on the

Bank Road Saturday afternoon

for a long lay-off due to the various

open hunting seasons and bad

weather.

Despite the lack of practice

and good scores were chalked

up. Nick Brock with 22 out of 25

and A. G. Benoit with 21, topped

the list.

The skeet range will be open

next Saturday afternoon,

February 10, at 1 o'clock, and

everyone interested in the flying

irits is invited.

The scores:

Bruck 22 x 25
G. Benoit 21 x 25
O. Sutliff 19 x 25
M. Peck 18 x 25
Davenport 17 x 25
Van Winkle 17 x 25
Coles 15 x 25

Basketball

American League

Saturday: N. Y. Jewels 51,

Philadelphia 39.

Sunday: Washington 43, Phila-

delphia 33 (afternoon); Philadel-

phia 40, Baltimore 34 (night).

The present patent system in

the United States was established

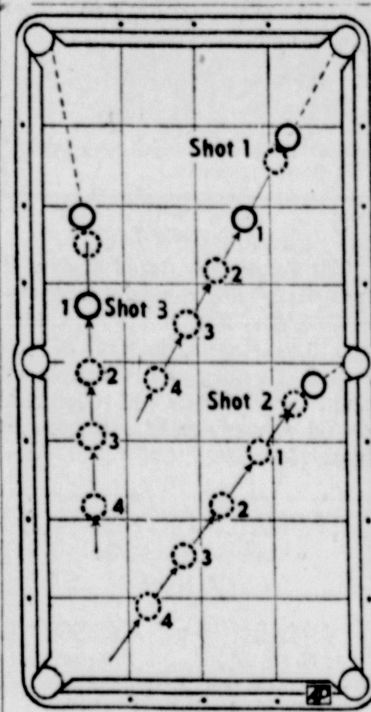
by 4, 1836.

William S. Hart, the movie ac-

tor, was one of a family of four-

teen children.

How to Play POCKET BILLIARDS



(Seventh In A Series)

HELPFUL PRACTICE SHOTS.

In the above shots place your cue

ball as near to the object ball as

possible. Start with shot No. 1

from the close-up position, gradu-

ally increasing the distance be-

tween the cue and object balls.

Keep cue ball in the same line of

aim and place object ball on the

same spot every time.

After you have learned shot

No. 1 and can make it with con-

sistency, line up the balls as in

No. 2, again starting close to the

object ball and increasing the

distance. Now, attack shot No. 3.

Shot No. 1, you will notice, is a

full-ball shot, while shots Nos. 2

and 3 are half-ball shots.

It is important, remember, that

the cue be left in the line of aim

after the shot is made. Practice

the above shots until you have

gained the confidence which will

allow you to approach the shot

with the feeling that you will

make it every time.

Hornell Golfer

Wins at Phoenix

Phoenix, Ariz., Feb. 5 (AP)—Ed

Oliver, stocky 23-year-old Hor-

nell, N. Y., professional, streaked

around the last 18 holes of the

\$3,000 Phoenix Open yesterday in

64 strokes, seven under par, and

won the \$700 first prize with a

54-hole total of 205.

It was Oliver's second victory

in a week, for he won the Bing

Crosby tournament at Rancho

Santa Fe, Calif., last Sunday.

When Oliver scored a 72, one

over par, a 36-hole total of 141,

the gallery counted him out and

pinned attention on E. J. Harrison,

Little Rock, Ark., and Paul Run-

yan, White Plains, N. Y., tied for

the lead at 135.

The long-driving youngster,

playing his second season on the

professional circuit, started burn-

ing up the course when he hit the

final 18. He scored a two-under

par 34 on the first nine and a

five under par 30 on the second

nine.

With Ben Hogan, White Plains,

N. Y., already in with 206, Oliver

won the hard way. His second

shot on the 18th hole went into

a trap near the green and his re-

covery was short, barely getting

on, but he scored a par five.

Hogan, who had been practical-

ly conceded first place before word

of Oliver's sensational shooting

reached the scorer, collected \$450

for second. He added rounds of

66 and 69 to yesterday's 71.

Clayton Heafner of Linville, N.

C., and Leonard Dodson of Kan-

sas City tied for third place with

totals of 207. Each won \$315.

Other money winners included:

Lloyd Mangrum, Chicago, and

John Perelli, Lake Tahoe, Calif.,

208, \$200 each.

Sam Byrd, Philadelphia, and

Vic Chezz, Deal, N. J., 209, \$250

each.

Runyan, 210, \$120.

Next tournament for the pros

is the \$5,000 Texas Open, begin-

ning at San Antonio Thursday.

Week-End Sports

In Brief Review

(By The Associated Press)

Schenectady, N. Y.—Leo Frei-

singer, of Chicago, captured

men's North American outdoor

speed skating championships and

Madeline (Maddy) Horn retained

women's championships.

Phoenix, Ariz.—Ed Oliver, Hor-

nell, N. Y., pro, won \$3,000 Phoe-

nix Open with a 205 to Ben Ho-

gan's 206. Oliver's last round 64

set a competitive course record

for Phoenix Country Club course.

Pensacola, Fla.—Bobby Riggs

defeated Gardner Mulloy of Mi-

ami in five sets to win Pensacola

invitation tennis tourney.

New York—Chuck Fenske, run-

ning second fastest indoor mile

ever recorded—in 4:07.4—won the

featured Wanamaker mile at the

33rd annual Millrose games, de-

feating Glenn Cunningham by

three yards.

Los Angeles—Fairy Chant, the

Foxcatcher Farm's fine three

year old filly, won the \$10,000

Added Santa Margarita Handi-

cap at Santa Anita by running the

mile and a sixteenth in 1:46 4/5.

Miami—Mrs. Payne Whitney's

Scenes at State Title Events



Paul Massey makes one of the hazardous turns down the difficult Simpson runway, showing the skill that helped him to take third place in the Sunday morning meet before 1,000 spectators from all parts of the state.



A spill!—There were plenty of these mishaps as these skiers endeavored to negotiate the sharp turns on the Phoenixia course. This one shows Tommy Rind of the Lake Placid Club losing his equilibrium.



Miss Petra Scherler from the German Ski Club of New York City was the only woman in the championship exhibition and put on a skillful show but here time did not earn her a place in the finals for the medal awards.

Red Dock scored surprising upset in winning \$5,000 Bahamas Handicap at Hialeah by half length. Lake Placid—Tuffield Latour and his partner, Paul Duprey, won National A. A. U. junior two-man bobsled title but withdrawals and accidents prevented running of four-man races.

New York—International League club owners described as "not generally practicable" proposals of baseball's high commissioner, K. M. Landis, for abolition of farm systems, while New York Chapter of Baseball Writers at annual dinner honored President

Ed Barrow of Yankees and Pitcher Barry Walters of Cincinnati.

Lakeland, Fla.—Motorboat drivers shattered six competitive world speed records in two days of Lakeland's annual regatta.

One of the best ways of getting in a mood to work is to start working.

MODEL BOAT BUILDING ENTRY BLANK

NAME

ADDRESS

AGE

TYPE OF MODEL

LENGTH

POWER

Manager of Two Champions Says Godoy Will Beat Louis

Al Weil never gave the matter

much thought before but he has

suddenly decided to become an ar-

dent believer in the "Rule of

Threes." The hustling but corp-

ulent fight manager, piloting what

many consider the most stable of

fighters in the business, already

manages two world champions

and within a few days expects to

manage a third.

Weill firmly believes that Arturo

Godoy, of Chile, will topple Joe

Louis from the heavyweight di-

vision throne when they meet in

a scheduled 15-round match at

Madison Square Garden on Friday

night.

Weill, whose astuteness is com-

plemented by rare good luck, is

quite convinced that he will be-

come the first boxing manager in

history to handle three world

champions simultaneously. Lou

Ambers, holder of the world light-

weight title, is a Weill fighter. And

so is Joey Archibald, currently rul-

ing the featherweight division.

Knows Louis' Style

Creator of such quaint expres-

sions as "Go peddle your own

canoe," "We win de duke," "He

got a good straight right to the

hearth," Weill also happens to be

as keen a judge of boxing styles

as there is in the business. He

knows Joe Louis' style thoroughly

and he believes he knows how Joe

Louis can be beaten.

The job of conditioning Godoy

physically, at Madame Bey's

camp at Summit, N. J., is in the

capable hands of Whitey Bimstein,

rated by many as tops in his field.

But

The Weather

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1940

Sun rises, 7:16 a. m.; sets, 5:13 p. m.

Weather, cloudy.

The Temperature

The lowest temperature registered by The Freeman thermometer last night was 20 degrees. The highest point reached up until noon today was 36 degrees.

Weather Forecast

New York city and vicinity — Light rain this afternoon, light rain or snow tonight and light snow Tuesday.

Not much change in temperature. Light westerly winds becoming northeast and increasing Tuesday. Lowest temperature tonight about 32. Eastern New York — Snow, mostly light tonight and Tuesday. Little change in temperature.



SNOW

BUSINESS NOTICES

VAN ETTEN & HOGAN
Wm. S. Hogan, Prop., 150 Wall St. Local, Long Distance Moving and Storage. Phone 661.

KINGSTON TRANSFER CO., INC.
Storage warehouse. Local and long distance moving. Phone 910.

WHITE STAR TRANSFER CO.
Moving, Trucking, Storage. Local and Distance. Phone 164.

PETER C. OSTERHOUDT & SON
Contractors, Builders and Jobbers. 80 Lucas Avenue. Phone 616.

MASTEN & STRUBEL
Storage Warehouse and Moving. 742 Broadway. Phone 2212.

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The Daily Freeman is on sale at the following stands in New York city:
Hotaling News Agency, Times Building, Broadway and 43rd street.

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Local-Long Distance Moving. Cargo Ins. Modern Padded Vans. Agent Allied Van Lines, Inc. 84-86 Smith Ave. Phone 4070.

Plumbing, Heating, Oil Burners installed. Jobbing estimates. Arthur Windram. Call 3684.

Floor Laying and Sanding. New and old floors. John Brown, 152 Smith avenue. Telephone 1193-W.

Contractor, Builder and Jobber. Clyde J. DuBois. Tel. 691.

HENRY A. OLSON, INC.
Roofing, Waterproofing, Sheet Metal Work, Shingles and Roof Coating. 170 Cornell St. Phone 840.

PROFESSIONAL NOTICES

CHIROPDIST, John E. Kelly,
286 Wall Street. Phone 420.
Manfred Broberg, CHIROPDIST,
65 St. James Street. Phone 1251.

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Call 1118 for BETTER CLEANING LASALLE CLEANERS & DYERS

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Men's Suits . . . 39¢

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(Small)

Beautifully Cleaned & Pressed

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METAL CEILINGS Canton Metal Ceilings are Fire Retarding Sanitary Germ Proof

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NO DIRT — NO MUSS
Directly Over Plaster.

Smith-Parish
Roofing Co.

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"Every Type Roof Repaired"

Murphy Is Seated On Supreme Court As Oath Is Taken

(Continued From Page One)

place on the bench is immediately to Murphy's right. In the only decision handed down today, the court ruled that a private mail user cannot sue for damages on the bond of a postmaster without consent of the government. Justice Reed delivered the opinion which upheld the government's argument that the sole purpose of the bond was to furnish security to the United States against loss of funds and property for which postmasters are responsible.

The case involved a damage suit brought by the Midland Loan Finance Company of Minneapolis against Patrick J. Malone, acting postmaster at Montgomery, Minn. The high court affirmed dismissal of the suit by the Eighth Circuit court.

Lake Placid Skier Wins State Slalom Title at Phoenicia

(Continued From Page One)

German S. C., the only woman contestant, was disqualified after the first try.

Summary
The following is the order of finish and average time for the first 15:

Dean Anson, Lake Placid, 1:53.1.
Lem Clement, amateur, 1:56.3.
Paul R. Massey, Interstate, 1:57.1.

Jack Wilkins, Lake Placid, 1:57.3.
Olaf Neilsen, Norsemen, New York, 2:01.1.

Erik Sand, Dartmouth Outing Club, New York city, 2:01.2.
Robert Holcombe, Schussverein, 2:02.4.

Charles P. Collins, Amateur, New York city, 2:05.1.
Ray Wrisley, Lake Placid, 2:09.

John O'Shea, Lake Placid, 2:13.3.
Albert R. Conklin, Dartmouth

Outing Club, 2:15.3.

Fred J. Dashaw, Lake Placid, 2:20.4.

William Ichnis, Mt. Greylock, Pittsfield, Mass., 2:22.

Robert Rand, Lake Placid, 2:23.4.

James H. Snell, Mt. Greylock, 2:25.2.

AW, GEE, ISN'T LOVE WONDERFUL!



Such seems to be the sentiment of little Mary Mae Arthur (right), flower girl at the Nyack N. Y., wedding of Nunnally Johnson, 42, writer and producer, and Doris Bowden, 25, screen actress, both of whom Mary's admiring at the moment. The wedding took place in the home of Mary's parents, Playright Charles MacArthur and Actress Helen Hayes. Miss Bowden plays Rosasharn in the film "Grapes of Wrath," which Johnson adapted from the novel.

HISTORY MAKING

The new 1940-15 Jewel

ELGIN WATCHES

at

'\$24.75 and '\$29.75

Elgin's grand workmanship, at such a low price for a 15-jewel movement, makes History in the watch industry. See these watches TODAY.

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Golden Rule Jewelers Since 1856
310 WALL ST., KINGSTON.

BINNEWATER

Binnewater, Feb. 3 — Miss Evelyn Struber and Mrs. H. Bauvas, motored to Kingston, Wednesday.

Mrs. Floyd Dietz and Mrs. O. Diefold, called on Mrs. J. Freer, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Lyons and son, have returned to their home in Maple Hill.

Mrs. D. Dietz and Mrs. J. Lyons motored to Kingston, one day last week.

THERE STANDS FINLAND



If you were to name the greatest nation in the world, would it be the richest; would it be the one whose possessions are the most wideflung; would it be the most populous or that which boasted of the most destructive guns and the most powerful army? Perhaps it would be that nation which paid its debts, which, courageous as the Greeks at Thermopylae, fights a barbarian horde, which faces annihilation rather than compromise its liberty—the nation whose men today lie on the battlefield and whose women and babies starve and freeze behind the lines. If this is the nation you would seek, there stands Finland.

—AN AMERICAN

Would you contribute to the care of the helpless in Finland or would you be satisfied only to sympathize or only to praise them? Those desiring to contribute to the relief of the civilians in Finland may send their contributions to

HAROLD V. CLAYTON, Treas. Ulster County Finnish Relief Fund
State of New York National Bank, 301 Wall St., Kingston, N. Y.

Herbert Hoover, National Chairman.

W. C. Kingman, Local Chairman.

Liner Is Refloated Near Guayaquil Port

Guayaquil, Ecuador, Feb. 5 (AP).—The United States liner Santa Barbara, 7,858 tons, was refloated today after going aground Sunday on a reef near Puntarenas, 40 miles from here. (The Grace Line, owners of the vessel, said messages from the Santa Barbara reported she was refloated under her own power without assistance of tugs and that passengers and cargo remained aboard.) Northbound from Valparaiso, Chile, the liner carried about 70 passengers and cargo for New York and west coast ports of South America.

Beverwyck Social

The Beverwyck Social Club will hold its monthly meeting tomorrow night at 9:30 in the club, Mill and Ann streets, instead of the second Tuesday on account of Lent. Refreshments will be served. A full attendance of members is requested.

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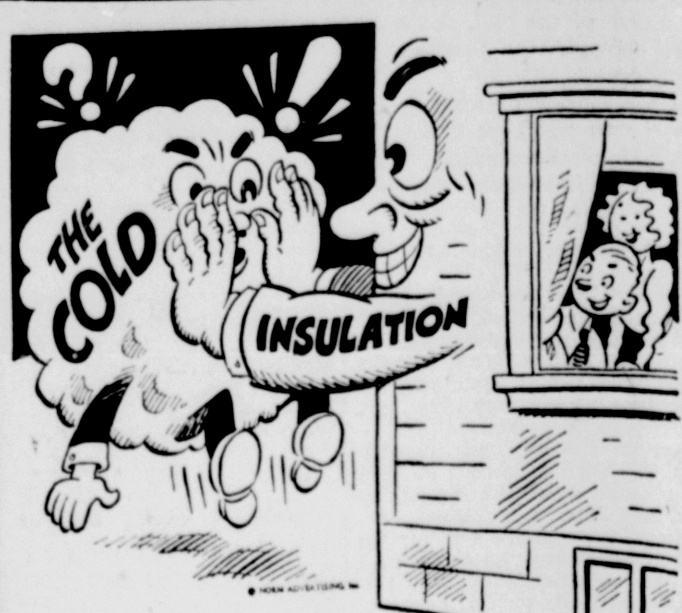
Soviet Bombing Terrorizes Finns

(Continued From Page One)

nerheim line along the Viipuri-Leningrad railway in four attacks which, besides casualties, cost them nine tanks. The Finns said both sides used heavy artillery, and that they had silenced several Soviet batteries.



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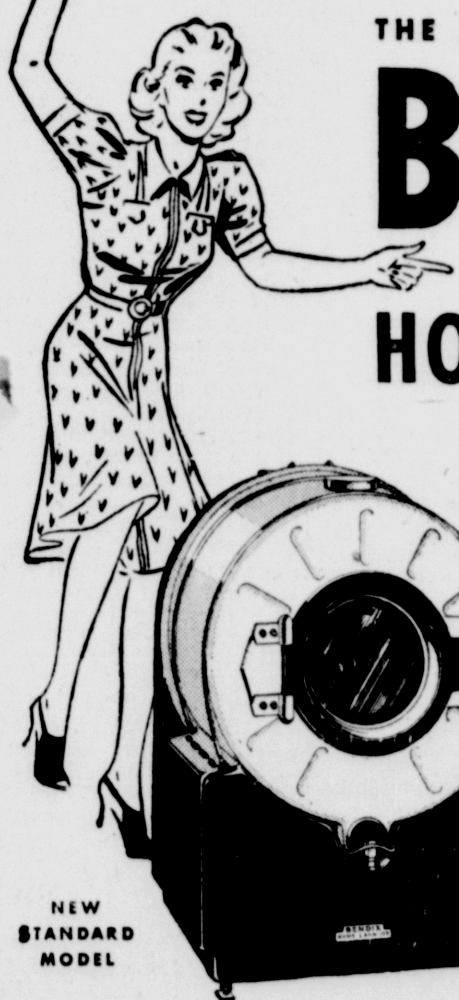
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